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# THE SECRET WAR AGAINST HANOI

THE UNTOLD STORY  
OF SPIES, SABOTEURS, AND  
COVERT WARRIORS IN NORTH VIETNAM

RICHARD H. SHULTZ, JR.

# Secret War Against Hanoi

**Boston Publishing Company**

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## **Secret War Against Hanoi:**

**The Secret War Against Hanoi** Richard H. Shultz, Jr.,2001-12-01 From 1964 to 1972 the U S executed a secret campaign of covert operations against North Vietnam Controlled by the Pentagon s Special Operations Group under the cover name Studies and Observation Group SOG it was the U S s largest and most complex covert operation since WW2 Because it was so highly classified and politically sensitive once the war was over the story of SOG was buried at the Pentagon until Shultz began his investigative research based on thousands of pages of recently declassified top secret SOG documents He also conducted interviews with 60 officers who ran SOG s covert programs and the senior officials who directed this secret war Photos and illustrations *The Secret War Against Hanoi* Richard H. Shultz, Jr.,2003-09-01 In 1963 a frustrated President Kennedy turned to the Pentagon for help in carrying out subversive operations against North Vietnam a job the CIA had not managed to handle effectively Thus was born the Pentagon s Special Operations Group SOG Under the cover nameStudies and Observation Group SOG would over the next eight years dispatch numerous spies to North Vietnam create a triple cross deception program wage psychological warfare by manipulating North Vietnamese POW s and kidnapped citizens and stage deadly assaults on enemy soldiers traveling the Ho Chi Minh Trail Written by the country s leading expert on SOG here is the story of that covert war one that would have both spectacular and disastrous results

**The Secret War Against Hanoi** Richard H. Shultz Jr.,2000-12-05 In 1963 a frustrated President Kennedy turned to the Pentagon for help in carrying out subversive operations against North Vietnam a job the CIA had not managed to handle effectively Thus was born the Pentagon s Special Operations Group SOG Under the cover nameStudies and Observation Group SOG would over the next eight years dispatch numerous spies to North Vietnam create a triple cross deception program wage psychological warfare by manipulating North Vietnamese POW s and kidnapped citizens and stage deadly assaults on enemy soldiers traveling the Ho Chi Minh Trail Written by the country s leading expert on SOG here is the story of that covert war one that would have both spectacular and disastrous results **The Secret War Against Hanoi** Richard H. Shultz, Jr.,1999-11-03 From 1964 to 1972 the United States executed an extremely secret campaign of covert operations against North Vietnam Controlled by the Pentagon s Special Operations Group under the cover name Studies and Observation Group SOG it was the United States largest and most complex covert operation since World War II Because it was so highly classified and politically sensitive once the war was over the story of SOG was buried deep in the vaults of the Pentagon until Dr Richard H Shultz Jr one of the world s leading experts on SOG s activities in Southeast Asia began his impressive investigative research and wide ranging special interviews The Secret War Against Hanoi is based on thousands of pages of recently declassified top secret SOG documents as well as interviews with sixty officers who ran SOG s covert programs and the senior officials who directed this secret war including Robert McNamara Walt Rostow Richard Helms William Colby William Westmoreland and Victor Krulak It is the first ever definitive and comprehensive account of the covert

paramilitary and espionage campaign with many eye opening disclosures Dr Shultz reveals how in 1963 President Kennedy dissatisfied with the CIA s ineffective guerrilla operations against North Vietnam turned over operational control of the covert war to the Pentagon and demanded results Despite Kennedy s strong directive those results were slow in coming United States policymakers and the senior military leadership had little interest in or understanding of special operations and resisted any expansion of the secret war When SOG finally did get started in January 1964 under newly inaugurated President Johnson it was constantly hobbled by the micro management of the National Security Council State Department and Pentagon leadership Despite these restraints SOG conducted its intense secret war for eight years through the Johnson and Nixon administrations and managed to execute a range of operations including the dispatch of numerous spies to North Vietnam and creation of a sophisticated triple cross deception program psychological warfare through a fabricated guerrilla movement manipulation of North Vietnamese POWs and kidnapped citizens and dirty tricks commando raids against Hanoi s coast and navy and operations on the Ho Chi Minh Trail to kill enemy soldiers and destroy supplies Ultimately the Pentagon s spies saboteurs and secret warriors would produce both spectacular and disastrous results There are lessons to be learned from Washington s conduct of the secret war against Hanoi that will be valuable and valid for years to come for presidents who engage in covert special operations to meet twenty first century threats to vital U S interests

**Secret Wars** Austin Carson, 2020-06-09 Secret Wars is the first book to systematically analyze the ways powerful states covertly participate in foreign wars showing a recurring pattern of such behavior stretching from World War I to U S occupied Iraq Investigating what governments keep secret during wars and why Austin Carson argues that leaders maintain the secrecy of state involvement as a response to the persistent concern of limiting war Keeping interventions backstage helps control escalation dynamics insulating leaders from domestic pressures while communicating their interest in keeping a war contained Carson shows that covert interventions can help control escalation but they are almost always detected by other major powers However the shared value of limiting war can lead adversaries to keep secret the interventions they detect as when American leaders concealed clashes with Soviet pilots during the Korean War Escalation concerns can also cause leaders to ignore covert interventions that have become an open secret From Nazi Germany s role in the Spanish Civil War to American covert operations during the Vietnam War Carson presents new insights about some of the most influential conflicts of the twentieth century Parting the curtain on the secret side of modern war Secret Wars provides important lessons about how rival state powers collude and compete and the ways in which they avoid outright military confrontations

**Spies and Commandos** Kenneth Conboy, Dale Andradé, 2000-03-16 During the Vietnam war the United States sought to undermine Hanoi s subversion of the Saigon regime by sending Vietnamese operatives behind enemy lines A secret to most Americans this covert operation was far from secret in Hanoi all of the commandos were killed or captured and many were turned by the Communists to report false information Spies and Commandos traces the rise and demise of this secret operation started by

the CIA in 1960 and expanded by the Pentagon beginning in 1964 in the first book to examine the program from both sides of the war Kenneth Conboy and Dale Andrade interviewed CIA and military personnel and traveled in Vietnam to locate former commandos who had been captured by Hanoi enabling them to tell the complete story of these covert activities from high level decision making to the actual experiences of the agents The book vividly describes scores of dangerous missions including raids against North Vietnamese coastal installations and the air dropping of dozens of agents into enemy territory as well as psychological warfare designed to make Hanoi believe the resistance movement was larger than it actually was It offers a more complete operational account of the program than has ever been made available particularly its early years and ties known events in the war to covert operations such as details of the 34 A Operations that led to the Tonkin Gulf incidents in 1964 It also explains in no uncertain terms why the whole plan was doomed to failure from the start One of the remarkable features of the operation claim the authors is that its failures were so glaring They argue that the CIA and later the Pentagon was unaware for years that Hanoi had compromised the commandos even though some agents missed radio deadlines or filed suspicious reports Operational errors were not attributable to conspiracy or counterintelligence they contend but simply to poor planning and lack of imagination Although it flourished for ten years under cover of the wider war covert activity in Vietnam is now recognized as a disaster Conboy and Andrade s account of that episode is a sobering tale that lends a new perspective on the war as it reclaims the lost lives of these unsung spies and commandos

**Great Power, Great Responsibility** Michael Poznansky, 2025-08-13 In *Great Power Great Responsibility* Michael Poznansky explores how the liberal international order established after World War II has influenced US foreign policy from 1945 to the present Proponents argue that its impact has been profound producing a system that has been more rule bound and beneficial than any previous order Critics charge that it has failed to prevent the US itself from consistently violating rules and norms Poznansky contends that the answer lies in between with America s approach to compliance a function of two primary factors the intensity of competition over international order and the burden of complying with the liberal order s core tenets Drawing on nine case studies the book sheds important light on the future of US foreign policy in an era where American unipolarity has ended and great power rivalry has returned

**The CIA's Secret War in Tibet** Kenneth J. Conboy, James Morrison, 2002 In one of the most remote covert campaigns of the cold war the CIA harnessed nurtured and encouraged the Khampa tribesmen of Tibet in their defiance against Chinese subjugation This is the first time the story has been told

*Of Spies and Lies* John F. Sullivan, 2002 John Sullivan was one of the CIA s top polygraph examiners during the final four years of the war in Vietnam where he served longer and conducted more lie detector tests than any other examiner and worked with more agents than most of his colleagues His job was to evaluate the reliability of the agency s information sources an assignment that gave him a more intimate view of the war than was afforded most other participants

Spies and Commandos Kenneth J. Conboy, Dale Andrade, 2000 During the Vietnam War the U S sought to undermine Hanoi s subversion

of the Saigon regime by sending Vietnamese operatives behind enemy lines All the commandos were killed or captured with many reporting false information This book traces the rise and demise of this secret operation *The Cambodian Campaign* John M. Shaw, 2005 When American and South Vietnamese forces led by General Creighton Abrams launched an attack into neutral Cambodia in 1970 the invasion ignited a firestorm of violent antiwar protests throughout the United States dealing yet another blow to Nixon's troubled presidency But as John Shaw shows the campaign also proved to be a major military success Most histories of the Vietnam War either give the Cambodian invasion short shrift or merely criticize it for its political fallout thus neglecting one of the campaign's key dimensions Approaching the subject from a distinctly military perspective Shaw shows how this carefully planned and executed offensive provided essential support for Nixon's decent interval and peace with honor strategies by eliminating North Vietnamese sanctuaries and supply bases located less than a hundred miles from Saigon and by pushing Communist troops off the Vietnamese border Despite the political cloud under which the operation was conducted Shaw argues that it was not only the best of available choices but one of the most successful operations of the entire war sustaining light casualties while protecting American troop withdrawal and buying time for Nixon's pacification and Vietnamization strategies He also shows how the United States took full advantage of fortuitous events such as the overthrow of Cambodia's Prince Sihanouk the redeployment of North Vietnamese forces and the late arrival of spring monsoons Although critics of the operation have protested that the North Vietnamese never did attack out of Cambodia Shaw makes a persuasive case that the near border threat was very real and imminent In the end he contends the campaign effectively precluded any major North Vietnamese military operations for over a year Based on exhaustive research and a deep analysis of the invasion's objectives planning organization and operations Shaw's shrewd study encourages a newfound respect for one of America's genuine military successes during the war **Krieg ohne Fronten** Bernd Greiner, 2007 **U.S. Army Special Warfare** Alfred H. Paddock, 2002 Paddock also includes new sections on American psychological warfare in the Pacific the Army Rangers the 1st Special Service Force and American led guerrillas in the Philippines **BOOK JACKET War in the Shadows** Boston Publishing Company, 1988 Picture essays cover the Golden Triangle and Edward G. Lansdale 1000 Years for Revenge Peter Lance, 2009-03-17 1000 Years for Revenge is a groundbreaking investigative work that uncovers startling evidence of how the FBI missed dozens of opportunities to stop the attacks of September 11 dating back to 1989 Award winning journalist Peter Lance explains how an elusive al Qaeda mastermind defeated the entire American security system in what the author calls the greatest failure of intelligence since the Trojan Horse Threading the stories of FBI agent Nancy Floyd FDNY fire marshal Ronnie Bucca and bomb maker Ramzi Yousef Lance uncovers the years of behind the scenes intrigue that put these three strangers on a collision course An unparalleled work of investigative reporting and masterful storytelling 1000 Years for Revenge will change forever the way we look at the FBI and the war on terror in the twenty first century **Krieg und Militär im Film des 20. Jahrhunderts**

Bernhard Chiari, Matthias Rogg, Wolfgang Schmidt, 2003 Kaum ein anderes Medium hat die Erinnerung und Wahrnehmung von organisierter Gewalt und Krieg im 20. Jahrhundert mehr geformt als der Film. In international vergleichender Perspektive beleuchtet dieses Buch das Spannungsverhältnis von Film als einem Medium der Unterhaltung und politischer Meinungsbildung. Zur Sprache kommen neben methodischen Fragen die Rezeption im Ersten Weltkrieg und in der Weimarer Republik, die Affinität von Militär und Film im Nationalsozialismus sowie die Funktion von Militär und Kriegsfilmen im Kalten Krieg. Das Spektrum reicht so von militärspezifischen Inhalten über Fragen der narrativen Konstruktion der cineastischen Form bis zu den Mechanismen politischer Instrumentalisierung und gesellschaftlicher Wirkung von Filmen.

**The OSS and Ho Chi Minh** Dixie R. Bartholomew-Feis, 2006 Some will be shocked to find out that the United States and Ho Chi Minh our nemesis for much of the Vietnam War were once allies. Indeed during the last year of World War II American spies in Indochina found themselves working closely with Ho Chi Minh and other anti colonial factions compelled by circumstances to fight together against the Japanese. Dixie Bartholomew Feis reveals how this relationship emerged and operated and how it impacted Vietnam's struggle for independence. Although the OSS did not bring Ho Chi Minh to power Bartholomew Feis shows that its apparent support for the Viet Minh played a significant symbolic role in helping them fill the power vacuum left in the wake of Japan's surrender. Her study also hints that had America continued to champion the anti colonials and their quest for independence rather than caving in to the French we might have been spared our long and very lethal war in Vietnam. Based partly on interviews with surviving OSS agents who served in Vietnam Bartholomew Feis's engaging narrative and compelling insights speak to the yearnings of an oppressed people and remind us that history does indeed make strange bedfellows.

**Out of Bounds** Thomas A. Bruscino, 2006 This authoritative official monograph uses two case studies to examine the role played by military sanctuaries as they relate to irregular warfare. In the first of two case studies *Out of Bounds* looks at the United States efforts to counter the advantages gained by the Viet Cong and later the North Vietnamese Army with sanctuaries in Cambodia and Laos during the Vietnam War. It uses this example to point out the diplomatic, military and economic challenges that develop when attempting to prevent the use of transnational sanctuaries by irregular forces. The second case study examines the Soviet incursion into Afghanistan in the 1980s but this time from the perspective of the Mujahideen insurgency. This section of the book illustrates the advantages accrued by the Afghan resistance through the use of Pakistan as a sanctuary, the Soviet efforts to neutralize those advantages and the Mujahideen's responses to overcome Soviet actions.

**Reinventing Richard Nixon** Daniel E. Frick, 2008 Examining Nixon's autobiographies and political memorabilia Frick offers far reaching perceptions not only of the man but of Nixon's version of himself contrasted with those who would interpret him differently. He cites reinventions of Nixon from the late 1980s particularly the museum at the Richard Nixon Library and Birthplace to demonstrate the resilience of certain national mythic narratives in the face of liberal critiques. And he recounts how celebrants at Nixon's state funeral at which Bob Dole's eulogy

depicted a God fearing American hero attempted to bury the sources of our divisions over him rendering in some minds the judgment of redeemed statesman to erase his status as disgraced president With dozens of illustrations Nixon posing with Elvis the National Archives most requested photo Nixonian cultural artifacts classic editorial cartoons no other book collects in one place such varied images of Nixon from so many diverse media These reinforce Frick s probing analysis to help us understand why we disagree about Nixon and why it matters how we resolve our disagreements BOOK JACKET     **Ending the War in Iraq** Tom Hayden, 2007 The noted activist discusses the sources of the Iraq War conditions in Iraq that underlie the insurgency and the origins of the peace movement in the United States and offers his suggestions for how protestors can help end the war



## Enjoying the Track of Phrase: An Psychological Symphony within **Secret War Against Hanoi**

In a world eaten by screens and the ceaseless chatter of quick transmission, the melodic splendor and psychological symphony created by the written word frequently diminish into the backdrop, eclipsed by the constant noise and disturbances that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, located within the pages of **Secret War Against Hanoi** a stunning fictional treasure brimming with raw feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a wonderful musician of language, this interesting masterpiece conducts readers on an emotional journey, skillfully unraveling the hidden melodies and profound affect resonating within each carefully crafted phrase. Within the depths of the moving assessment, we will examine the book is central harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing style, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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