

5 Stages of SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

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1

SILENT OR RECEPTIVE PHASE

In this first stage, second language learners dedicate time to learning vocabulary of the new language. They may also practice saying new terms.

2

EARLY PRODUCTION

This second phase involves the second language user beginning to “collect” new words. During this time they may also start to say some terms and may even begin forming short phrases of early word combinations.

3

SPEECH EMERGENCE OR PRODUCTION

By the time second language learners enter into this third stage, they have collected several thousand words. This is an exciting phase as they begin to communicate by combining these learned words into short phrases and sentences - their second language is truly becoming “connected”.

4

INTERMEDIATE FLUENCY

The fourth level is said to occur when speakers begin communicating in complex sentences (that is, sentences will include conjunctions to sequence and connect related clauses).

This is a critical stage for allowing even more connected language and true conversations to emerge. Second language learners may also begin to think in their second language at this time, again reflecting the significant progress that has been made.

5

CONTINUED LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT OR FLUENCY

This stage may last for an extended time. Here, second language learners will continue to develop their new language and to achieve accuracy with increasing complexity and with social pragmatics.

Second Language Acquisition

Susan M. Gass



Second Language Acquisition:

Second Language Acquisition Rod Ellis, 1997 In the age of the global village and the world wide web understanding the way in which people learn languages is of ever increasing importance This book makes the essentials of this rapidly expanding area of study accessible to readers encountering it for the first time The New Handbook of Second Language Acquisition William C. Ritchie, Tej K. Bhatia, 2009 The New Handbook of Second Language Acquisition is a thoroughly revised re organized and re worked edition of Ritchie and Bhatia's 1996 handbook The work is divided into six parts each devoted to a different aspect of the study of SLA Part I includes a recent history of methods used in SLA research and an overview of currently used methods Part II contains chapters on Universal Grammar emergentism variationism information processing sociocultural and cognitive linguistic Part III is devoted to overviews of SLA research on lexicon morphosyntax phonology pragmatics sentence processing and the distinction between implicit and explicit knowledge Part IV examines neuropsychology of SLA another on child SLA and the effects of age on second language acquisition and use Part V is concerned with the contribution of the linguistic environment to SLA including work on acquisition in different environments through the Internet and by deaf learners Finally Part VI treats social factors in SLA including research on acquisition in contact circumstances on social identity in SLA on individual differences in SLA and on the final state of SLA bilingualism

The Study of Second Language Acquisition Rod Ellis, 1994 This thorough introduction to second language research provides a comprehensive review of the research into learner language internal and external factors in language acquisition individual differences and classroom second language learning Modelling and Assessing Second Language Acquisition Kenneth Hyltenstam, Manfred Pienemann, 1985 This book forms an invaluable reference work for all teachers of second languages and researchers in the field of L2 acquisition It discusses the contribution that modern research into L2 acquisition makes to the curriculum development process It also provides the reader with arguments for and against the various approaches to teaching Key Concepts in Second Language Acquisition Shawn Loewen, Hayo Reinders, 2017-09-16 What does it mean to acquire a language What is considered a second language in multilingual settings This practical and comprehensive guide provides an opportunity to consider these issues providing easy access to concise definitions of key terms and concepts in the study of Second Language Acquisition Understanding Second Language Acquisition Lourdes Ortega, 2014-02-04 Whether we grow up with one two or several languages during our early years of life many of us will learn a second foreign or heritage language in later years The field of Second language acquisition SLA for short investigates the human capacity to learn additional languages in late childhood adolescence or adulthood after the first language in the case of monolinguals or languages in the case of bilinguals have already been acquired Understanding Second Language Acquisition offers a wide encompassing survey of this burgeoning field its accumulated findings and proposed theories its developed research paradigms and its pending questions for the future The book zooms in and out of universal individual and

social forces in each case evaluating the research findings that have been generated across diverse naturalistic and formal contexts for second language acquisition. It assumes no background in SLA and provides helpful chapter by chapter summaries and suggestions for further reading. Ideal as a textbook for students of applied linguistics, foreign language education, TESOL, and education, it is also recommended for students of linguistics, developmental psycholinguistics, psychology, and cognitive science. Supporting resources for tutors are available free at www.routledge.com/ortega.

Key Terms in Second Language Acquisition Bill VanPatten, Alessandro G. Benati, 2010-03-04. VanPatten and Benati give linguistics and language students a comprehensive overview of key issues and key terms in second language acquisition.

Principles and Practice in Second Language Acquisition Stephen D. Krashen, 1982. The present volume examines the relationship between second language practice and what is known about the process of second language acquisition, summarising the current state of second language acquisition theory, drawing general conclusions about its application to methods and materials, and describing what characteristics effective materials should have. The author concludes that a solution to language teaching lies not so much in expensive equipment, exotic new methods, or sophisticated language analysis, but rather in the full utilisation of the most important resources: native speakers of the language in real communication.

The Bloomsbury Companion to Second Language Acquisition Ernesto Macaro, 2013-03-07. The Bloomsbury Companion to Second Language Acquisition is designed to be the essential one-volume resource for advanced students and academics. It offers a comprehensive reference resource; it features an overview of key topics in SLA, as well as the key research methods. It then goes on to look at current research areas and new directions in the field by examining key relationships in the field, including the relationship between first and second language acquisition and the relationship between L2 input and L2 output. It is a complete resource for postgraduate students and researchers working within second language acquisition and applied linguistics.

The Handbook of Second Language Acquisition Catherine J. Doughty, Michael H. Long, 2008-04-15. The Handbook of Second Language Acquisition presents an integrated discussion of key and sometimes controversial issues in second language acquisition research. Discusses the biological and cognitive underpinnings of SLA mechanisms, processes, and constraints on SLA; the level of ultimate attainment; research methods; and the status of SLA as a cognitive science. Includes contributions from twenty-seven of the world's leading scholars. Provides an invaluable resource for all students and scholars of human cognition, including those in linguistics, psychology, applied linguistics, ESL, foreign languages, and cognitive science.

The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition Peter Jake Robinson, 2013. The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition offers a user-friendly, authoritative survey of terms and constructs that are important to understanding research in second language acquisition, SLA, and its applications. The Encyclopedia is designed for use as a reference tool by students, researchers, teachers, and professionals with an interest in SLA. The Encyclopedia has the following features: 252 alphabetized entries written in an accessible style, including cross-references to other related

entries in the Encyclopedia and suggestions for further reading Among these 9 survey entries that cover the foundational areas of SLA in detail Development in SLA Discourse and Pragmatics in SLA Individual Differences in SLA Instructed SLA Language and the Lexicon in SLA Measuring and Researching SLA Psycholinguistics of SLA Social and Sociocultural Approaches to SLA Theoretical Constructs in SLA The rest of the entries cover all the major subdisciplines methodologies and concepts of SLA from Accommodation to the ZISA project Written by an international team of specialists the Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition is an invaluable resource for students and researchers with an academic interest in SLA

Second Language Acquisition Myths Steven Brown, Jenifer Larson-Hall, 2012-03-15 This volume was conceived as a first book in SLA for advanced undergraduate or introductory master's courses that include education majors foreign language education majors and English majors It's also an excellent resource for practicing teachers Both the research and pedagogy in this book are based on the newest research in the field of second language acquisition It is not the goal of this book to address every SLA theory or teach research methodology It does however address the myths and questions that non-specialist teacher candidates have about language learning Steven Brown is the co-author of the introductory applied linguistics textbook *Understanding Language Structure Interaction and Variation* textbook and workbook The myths challenged in this book are Children learn languages quickly and easily while adults are ineffective in comparison A true bilingual is someone who speaks two languages perfectly You can acquire a language simply through listening or reading Practice makes perfect Language students learn and retain what they are taught Language learners always benefit from correction Individual differences are a major perhaps the major factor in SLA Language acquisition is the individual acquisition of grammar

A Philosophy of Second Language Acquisition Marysia Johnson, 2008-10-01 How does a person learn a second language In this provocative book Marysia Johnson proposes a new model of second language acquisition SLA a model that shifts the focus from language competence the ability to pass a language exam to language performance using language competently in real life contexts Johnson argues that current SLA theory and research is heavily biased in the direction of the cognitive and experimental scientific tradition She shows that most models of SLA are linear in nature and subscribe to the conduit metaphor of knowledge transfer the speaker encodes a message the hearer decodes the sent message Such models establish a strict demarcation between learners' mental and social processes Yet the origin of second language acquisition is located not exclusively in the learner's mind but also in a dialogical interaction conducted in a variety of sociocultural and institutional settings says the author Drawing on Vygotsky's sociocultural theory and Bakhtin's literary theory she constructs an alternative framework for second language theory research teaching and testing This approach directs attention toward the investigation of dynamic and dialectical relationships between the interpersonal social plane and the intrapersonal individual plane Johnson's model shifts the focus of SLA away from a narrow emphasis on language competence toward a broader view that encompasses the interaction between language competence and

performance Original and controversial A Philosophy of Second Language Acquisition offers an introduction to Vygotsky's sociocultural theory and Bakhtin's literary theory both of which support an alternative framework for second language acquisition an examination of the existing cognitive bias in SLA theory and research a radically new model of second language acquisition

Second Language Acquisition Wolfgang Klein, 1986-01-23 An up to date account of the main problems and theoretical and practical issues raised by second language acquisition research As such this introduction provides students with a real understanding of the fundamental topics in the field and the advances achieved by empirical research

The Age Factor in Second Language Acquisition David Michael Singleton, Zolt Lengyel, 1995-01-01 This book takes a hard look at some of the assumptions that are customarily made concerning the role of age in second language acquisition The evidence and arguments the contributors present run counter to the notion that an early start in second language learning is of itself either absolutely sufficient or necessary for the attainment of native like mastery of a second language Another theme of the book is a doubt that there is a particular stage of maturity beyond which language learning is no longer fully possible In short the book presents a challenge to those who take it as given that second language learning is inevitably different in its essential nature from language acquisition in the childhood years and that second language knowledge acquired beyond the critical period is in all circumstances and in all respects doomed to fossilize at a non native like level

The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition and Pragmatics Naoko Taguchi, 2019-01-30 The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition and Pragmatics is a comprehensive critical survey of the field of L2 pragmatics collecting a number of chapters that highlight the key theories methods pedagogies and research findings throughout its development over the last four decades Demonstrating the ways in which pragmatics has long served as a lens through which to examine patterns of L2 development the volume is divided into six parts which reflect the field's structure and evolution Constructs and units of analysis Theoretical approaches Methodological approaches Pedagogical approaches Contexts and individual considerations L2 pragmatics in the global era The handbook has a particular focus on covering not only traditional topics in the field such as constructs of pragmatic competence e.g. speech acts implicature teaching and assessment and pragmatics learning in a study abroad program but also emerging areas of study including interactional pragmatics intercultural pragmatics usage based approaches corpus linguistics and psycholinguistic experimentation Each chapter introduces the topic and follows with a description of its theoretical underpinnings an overview of existing literature appraisal of current practice concluding with a discussion of future directions for research and key readings The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition and Pragmatics is an essential resource for those with an interest in second language acquisition pragmatics and language teaching

Introducing Second Language Acquisition Muriel Saville-Troike, 2005-11-17 Written for students encountering the topic for the first time this is a clear and practical introduction to second language acquisition SLA It explains in non technical language how a second language is acquired

what the second language learner needs to know and why some learners are more successful than others The textbook introduces in a step by step fashion a range of fundamental concepts such as SLA in adults and children in formal and informal learning contexts and in diverse socio cultural settings and takes an interdisciplinary approach encouraging students to consider SLA from linguistic psychological and social perspectives Each chapter contains a list of key terms a summary and a range of graded exercises suitable for self testing or class discussion Providing a solid foundation in SLA this book is set to become the leading introduction to the field for students of linguistics psychology and education and trainee language teachers **Introducing Second Language Acquisition** Muriel Saville-Troike, Karen Barto, 2017 Third edition of the leading interdisciplinary introduction to second language acquisition covering linguistic psychological and social aspects

Second Language Acquisition Susan M. Gass, 2013-08-21 Now in a fourth edition this bestselling introductory textbook remains the cornerstone volume for the study of second language acquisition SLA Its chapters have been fully updated and reorganized where appropriate to provide a comprehensive yet accessible overview of the field and its related disciplines To reflect current developments new sections on using learner corpora semantics and morphosyntax within formal approaches to SLA sociocultural approaches gesture priming research and chaos theory have been added Students will also find expanded discussions of heritage language learning bilingualism pragmatics and much more The redesigned fourth edition of Second Language Acquisition retains the features that students found useful in the current edition but also provides new pedagogical tools that encourage students to reflect upon the experiences of second language learners As with previous editions discussion questions and problems at the end of each chapter help students apply their knowledge and a glossary defines and reinforces must know terminology This clearly written comprehensive and current textbook by expert Sue Gass is the ideal textbook for the introductory SLA course in second language studies applied linguistics linguistics TESOL and language education programs **An Introduction to Second Language Acquisition Research** Diane Larsen-Freeman, Michael H. Long, 1991 Understanding how people learn and fail to learn second and foreign languages is increasingly recognised as a critical social and psycholinguistic issue Second languages are vitally important to diverse groups of people ranging from refugees to college students facing foreign language requirements This book provides a synthesis of empirical findings on second and foreign language learning by children and adults emphasising the design and execution of appropriate research

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