





World Bank Discussion Papers Africa Technical Department Series

# Policies Affecting Fertility and Contraceptive Use

An Assessment of Twelve Sub-Saharan Countries

Susan Scribner

# <u>Policies Affecting Fertility And Contraceptive Use An</u> Assessment Of Twelve Sub Saharan Countries

**Arvil V. Adams, Teresa Hartnett** 

#### Policies Affecting Fertility And Contraceptive Use An Assessment Of Twelve Sub Saharan Countries:

Policies Affecting Fertility and Contraceptive Use Susan Scribner, 1995 World Bank Technical Paper No 272 Public examinations in developing countries play a critical role in the selection of students for participation in the educational system The exams dictate what is taught how it is taught and what is and is not learned They are academic have little reference to the everyday lives of the students are limited to pencil and paper tests and are biased toward high achievers Thus students who leave school at an early stage are provided with inadequate opportunities for acquiring relevant knowledge and skills This study identifies practices associated with examinations that may create inequities for some students These include scoring procedures the use of culturally inappropriate questions fee requirements private tutoring exams in a language unfamiliar to the student and a variety of malpractices Quota systems that deal with differences in performance associated with location ethnicity or language group membership also creates inequities for some students The report concludes that the limited available evidence does not indicate that examinations create inequities between genders and that ranking schools on the basis of students examination performance may not provide a fair assessment of the work of Practical Lessons for Africa from East Asia in Industrial and Trade Policies Peter Harrold, Malathi Jayawickrama, Deepak Bhattasali, 1996 Living Standards Measurement Survey Working Paper No 121 Explores the link between poverty and lack of infrastructure using the 1992 93 Viet Nam Living Standards Survey The household data indicate that in general access to infrastructure is almost equally bad for the poor and the non poor although there are some regional and urban rural differences. The paper gives particular attention to the potential benefits from an expansion of irrigation Hard Lessons, 1998-01-01 Education is a basic condition for economic and social development Working in infrastructure conjunction with the National Primary Education Commission the World Bank supported consultations among teachers parents educational administrators and community leaders to develop a strong foundation for primary education in Nigeria The innovative work documented in this publication illustrates the potential not only for partnership between the users and providers of primary education but also between the World Bank and its clients Procurement and Disbursement Manual for Projects with Community Participation Gita Gopal, 1995 Draws on the experience of Bulgaria to study the problems encountered in financing government operations in the transition economies This report describes Bulgaria s experience in addressing external shocks to its economy and large declines in the ratio of tax revenues to GDP The book provides broad coverage of the problems many other governments face in transforming their systems of taxation in the transition to a market economy Chapters discuss taxation and incentives government and households indirect taxation and financing of social expenditures Attention is also drawn to the implementation of a value added tax and to policies on fuel taxes The report facilitates an understanding of the differences between actual and optimal policies as governments seek to establish a framework for resolving their budgetary problems in the transition The Impact of the Uruguay Round on Africa Peter

Harrold, 1995-01-01 Annotation World Bank Discussion Paper No 311 Examines the effects of the Uruguay Round on the countries of Sub Saharan Africa The findings show that the effects will be minimal overall and may be beneficial to countries which make the necessary domestic reforms for participation in the world market Africa Can Compete! ,1996 All 15 new independent states established in the economic space of the former Soviet Union suffered big declines in output and trade after gaining independence This study summarizes cross country experience on the role of trade and payments policies in the linked contraction of output and trade by drawing on eight country case studies Estonia the Kyrgyz Republic Latvia Lithuania Moldova Russia Ukraine and Uzbekistan The results of the case studies show that trade reform and reorientation of trade toward the rest of the world have done much to arrest the decline in output usually associated with the transformation from plan to market Also available in English Stock no 13615 ISBN 0 8213 3615 0 Civil Service Reform in Francophone Africa 'Ladipo Adamolekun, Guy de Lusignan, Armand Atomate, 1997-01-01 The world's financial markets are rapidly integrating into a single global marketplace and developing countries are being drawn into this process starting from different points and moving at various speeds Those with adequate institutions and sound policies in place may proceed smoothly along the road toward financial integration and gain the many benefits that integration can bring Most of the developing economies lack many of the necessary prerequisites for such a move a few are so unprepared that integration may do them more harm than good Developing countries may have little choice about whether to follow this path advances in communications and new developments in finance have made the course inevitable but they may still choose the ways in which they proceed choosing the policies that benefit the economy and averting potential shocks This World Bank report looks at the important challenges both sets of countries face in a new age of global capital The book presents new and compelling evidence that while low interest rates in industrial countries provided an initial impetus to the surge in private capital flows during 1989 93 these flows have entered a new phase driven by increased financial integration The report analyzes the causes and effects of integration with a particular emphasis on how developing countries in the nascent stages of integration can learn from the experiences of the more rapidly integrating developing countries Sector Investment Programs in Africa Stephen P. Jones, 1997-01-01 South Asia has made much progress in deregulation and liberalization in the 1990s but it still remains one of the least integrated regions in the world However this general trend masks wide disparities among South Asian nations the larger economies tend to be more highly protected with low import penetration rates while the smaller economies are relatively more open If the current reform program continues the benefits of liberalization will translate into higher growth This report reviews the regions economic performance from an international perspective and the steps taken to increase integration especially in terms of financial integration increased foreign direct investment portfolio and capital flows and regional integration intra regional trade regional arrangements Chapters also discuss the economic outlook for the region and prospects for South Asian exports such as textiles and clothing Case Studies in War-to-peace Transition Nat I.

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introduce a stipend to encourage parents to send girls to school The government of Morocco may accelerate educational achievements by furthering investments especially in rural areas in complementary inputs such as roads irrigation and electrification that raise the rate of return to education An appendix contains 19 data tables and 16 graphic figures Contains 14 Contains 14 references RAH \*\*Rural Development Abstracts\*, 1995\*\*\* Financing Health Services Through User Fees and Insurance R. Paul Shaw, Martha Ainsworth, 1995 World Bank Discussion Paper No 294 Presents case studies that focus on user fees and self financing health insurance as a means of contributing to efficiency equity and sustainable financing in the health sector User fees are emphasized as a form of cost sharing because private out of pocket expenditures for health account for nearly one half of total expenditures in Africa Evidence presented in this report suggests that self financing insurance is more prevalent in many countries than had been previously thought \*\*National Conference on Population Policy Considerations for Namibia ,1995\*\*

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