



# Petain A Biography Of Marshal Philippe Petain

**Daniel Lee**



## **Pétain A Biography Of Marshal Philippe Pétain:**

*Marshal Pétain* Richard Griffiths, 2011-05-19 Marshal Philippe Pétain was in the words of historian Andrew Roberts the most controversial Frenchman of the twentieth century A truly distinguished soldier who rose from humble origins he commanded French forces at Verdun in 1916 and became a national hero But though by 1940 he had become French Deputy Prime Minister his political abilities were meagre And after France fell to the Nazis it was Pétain who signed the armistice and from the spa town of Vichy ruled over the Etat Français Hitler had left him Richard Griffiths tells this sorry story in outstanding detail all the way to Pétain's ignominious end and not stinting to show his culpability in the Vichy persecution of French Jews and its suppression of the internal Resistance Pétain utterly obscure until the age of 58 was hurled to fame by his defence of Verdun in 1916 This saved his country's bacon he would say her honour at a crisis point of the Great War Thereafter he became an almost monarchical figure more revered than any living Frenchman even after the disaster of 1940 But then as head of the puppet Vichy government he slid into ignominy after failing to square honour with military humiliation Griffiths's durable biography paints not a devil but a courageous misguided man with a hole where others keep their political acumen Robin Blake Independent **Pétain; a Biography of Marshal Philippe Pétain of Vichy** Richard Griffiths, 1972 Pétain Richard Griffiths, 1972 Pétain Robert B. Bruce, 2008-09 Analyzes the military career of one of the greatest yet controversial French military commanders of the twentieth century **France on Trial** Julian Jackson, 2023-06-15 Winner of the Duff Cooper Prize 2023 A Telegraph Times Spectator and Prospect Book of the Year One of the great contemporary historians of France on one of the most controversial periods of twentieth century French history Few images more shocked the French population during the Occupation than the photograph of Marshal Philippe Pétain the great French hero of the First World War shaking the hand of Hitler on 20 October 1940 In a radio speech after this meeting Pétain told the French people that he was entering down the road of collaboration He ended with the words This is my policy My ministers are responsible to me It is I alone who will be judged by History Five years later in July 1945 the hour of judgement if not yet the judgement of History arrived Pétain was brought before a specially created High Court to answer for his conduct between the signing of the armistice with Germany in June 1940 and the Liberation of France in August 1944 Julian Jackson uses Pétain's three week trial as a lens through which to examine the central crisis of twentieth century French history the defeat of 1940 the signing of the armistice and Vichy's policy of collaboration what the main prosecutor Mornet called four years to erase from our history As head of the Vichy regime in the Second Pétain became one of France's most notorious public figures and the lightning rod for collective guilt and retribution immediately after the Second World War In *France on Trial* Jackson blends politics and personal drama to explore how different national factions sought to try to claim the past or establish their interpretation of it as a way of claiming the present and future *Pétain* Charles Williams, 2007-05 Charles Williams major biography of Philippe Pétain 1856-1951 tells of a peasant who became a Marshal of

France and the Head of the Vichy State A slow climb up the army ranks was leading inexorably to retirement when war broke out He defended Verdun in 1916 and settled the mutinies in 1917 In May 1940 he realised that France had been defeated and requested an armistice As head of unoccupied France he jockeyed between Nazis Allies and Vichy politicians until in 1945 he returned to France to be tried for treason His death sentence was commuted by General de Gaulle to life imprisonment In recounting Petain s long life Lord Williams one of our most notable political biographers has successfully illustrated the character of an extraordinary man *Pétain the Soldier* Stephen Ryan,2013-07 *Pétain the Soldier* is the military biography of Marshal Philippe Petain showing his impact on French military policy during two World Wars An account of the strategic planning and tactical problems experienced by the French military establishment during the first half of the twentieth century Pétain Nicholas Atkin,2014-06-17 P tain 1856 1951 remains one of the most controversial figures in the history of modern France He was saviour of his country at Verdun in 1916 during the First World War but tried for treason as head of state of the collaborationist Vichy government after World War II Were his actions those of a traitor or a patriot facing the total disintegration of his country In exploring the actions of this controversial figure Nicholas Atkin also reveals the divisions and uncertainties of France herself **Pétain; a Biography of Marshall Philippe Pétain of Vichy** Richard Griffiths,1972 *Pétain* Herbert R. Lottman,1985 Ptain Charles Williams,2005 Charles Williams major biography of Philippe Petain 1856 1951 tells of a peasant who became a Marshal of France and the Head of the Vichy State A slow climb up the army ranks was leading inexorably to retirement when war broke out He defended Verdun in 1916 and settled the mutinies in 1917 In May 1940 he realised that France had been defeated and requested an armistice As head of unoccupied France he jockeyed between Nazis Allies and Vichy politicians until in 1945 he returned to France to be tried for treason His death sentence was commuted by General de Gaulle to life imprisonment In recounting Petain s long life Lord Williams one of our most notable political biographers has successfully illustrated the character of an extraordinary man

**Reader's Guide to Military History** Charles Messenger,2013-10-31 This book contains some 600 entries on a range of topics from ancient Chinese warfare to late 20th century intervention operations Designed for a wide variety of users it encompasses general reviews of aspects of military organization and science as well as specific wars and conflicts The book examines naval and air warfare as well as significant individuals including commanders theorists and war leaders Each entry includes a listing of additional publications on the topic accompanied by an article discussing these publications with reference to their particular emphases strengths and limitations *Marshal Pétain* Richard Griffiths,1994 LIFE ,1945-08-13 LIFE Magazine is the treasured photographic magazine that chronicled the 20th Century It now lives on at LIFE com the largest most amazing collection of professional photography on the internet Users can browse search and view photos of today s people and events They have free access to share print and post images for personal use Sons of France: Pétain and De Gaulle Jean Raymond Tournoux,1966 Dictionary of World Biography: The 20th century, O-Z Frank

Northen Magill, Christina J. Moose, Alison Aves, 1999-11 Each volume of the Dictionary of World Biography contains 250 entries on the lives of the individuals who shaped their times and left their mark on world history This is not a who's who Instead each entry provides an in depth essay on the life and career of the individual concerned Essays commence with a quick reference section that provides basic facts on the individual's life and achievements The extended biography places the life and works of the individual within an historical context and the summary at the end of each essay provides a synopsis of the individual's place in history All entries conclude with a fully annotated bibliography

**Leaders and Generals** Craig E. Blohm, 2001-06 This book tells of General John J Pershing Germany's tactician General Erich Ludendorff General Philippe Petain Marshal Ferdinand Foch and President Woodrow Wilson

**The Trial of Marshal Pétain** Jules Roy, 1967 On the smoldering afternoon of July 23 1945 in the imposing First Chamber of the Palais de Justice in Paris in the presence of lawyers politicians leaders of the Resistance and guards with submachine guns Marshal Pétain went on trial for his life and the honor of France The charge was treason Twenty years later Jules Roy who had been loyal to Pétain in the early years of the collaboration with Hitler for his own peace of mind went back to the records to discover where guilt should be assigned This dramatic re creation of the trial is the result

**The New York Times Book Review**, 1972-04

**Pétain's Jewish Children** Daniel Lee, 2014-06-05 Pétain's Jewish Children examines the nature of the relationship between the Vichy regime and its Jewish citizens in the period 1940 to 1942 Previous studies have generally viewed the experiences of French Jewry during the Second World War through the lenses of persecution resistance or rescue an approach which has had the unintended effect of stripping Jewish actors of their agency This volume however draws attention to the specific category of French Jewish youth which reveals significant exceptions to Vichy's antisemitic policies wherein the regime's desire for a reinvigorated youth and the rebirth of the nation took precedence over its racial laws While Jews were becoming marginalised from the civil service and liberal professions the New Order did not seek to exclude young French Jews from participating in a series of youth projects that aimed to rebuild France in the aftermath of its defeat to Germany For example the Jewish scouts emphasis on manual work and a return to the land ensured that it was looked upon favourably by Vichy who rewarded the scouts financially Similarly young French Jews were called up to take part in the Chantiers de la Jeunesse Vichy's alternative to compulsory military service In considering the roles of some of Vichy's lesser known ministers with responsibilities for youth for whom antisemitism was not a priority Pétain's Jewish Children illuminates the tensions between Vichy's ambition for national regeneration and its racial policies rendering any simple account of its antisemitism misleading While hindsight may point to the contrary this volume shows that the emergence of the new regime did not signal the beginning of the end for French Jewry In Vichy's first two years while ambiguity reigned possibilities to integrate and participate with the New Order endured and Jews were constantly presented with new avenues to probe and explore After this point the drastic policy changes fuelled by Prime Minister Pierre Laval and the head of Vichy Police Ren Bousquet

coupled with the total occupation of France by German forces in November 1942 reduced the possibilities for coexistence almost to nothing

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