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Принципы и методы цифровой лексикографии

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Научный сотрудник Института русского языка им. В.В. Виноградова РАН,
Россия, 119019, Москва, ул. Волхонка, д. 18/2,
младший научный сотрудник Института языкознания РАН,
Россия, 125009, Москва, Большой Кисловский пер., д. 1, стр. 1,
приглашенный исследователь НИУ ВШЭ, Россия, 115054,
Москва, ул. Старая Басманная, д. 21/4
yurmak@iling-ran.ru

Резюме. Статья описывает принципы и методы цифровой лексикографии, а также то, как они встраиваются в четыре основных этапа создания словарей: подготовку текста, редакционно-издательскую работу, публикацию и постпубликационный период. Обсуждаются преимущества онлайн-систем подготовки словарей (таких, как платформа OnLex), которые значительно упрощают все упомянутые этапы. Вводится классификация подходов к написанию текста словаря (файловый, табличный, основанный на TEI-разметке или базе данных). В заключение подчеркивается важность применения методов цифровой лексикографии, особенно в российской традиции, часто ограничивавшейся малофункциональным файловым подходом.

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Ключевые слова: лексикография, словари, цифровые методы, системы подготовки словарей, OnLex.

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Principles and Methods of Digital Lexicography

© 2024 Yury Makarov

Research Fellow at the V.V. Vinogradov Russian Language Institute
of the Russian Academy of Sciences,
18-2 Volkhonka Str., Moscow, 119019, Russia,
Junior Researcher at the Institute of Linguistics
of the Russian Academy of Sciences,
1 Build. 1 Bolshoy Kislowsky Lane, Moscow, 125009, Russia,
Visiting Scholar at the National Research University "Higher School of Economics"
21/4 Staraya Basmannaya Str., Moscow, 115054, Russia
yurmak@iling-ran.ru

Abstract. The article describes the principles and methods of digital lexicography. It begins by defining the four main stages of the lexicographic process: 1) writing up the dictionary, 2) editing and developing the book layout, 3) publishing, and 4) the post-publication period. The following section focuses on stage 1, comparing the compilation of example corpora for dictionary preparation in the past (using millions of cardboard cards) with modern tools for lexical analysis provided by web corpora like the Russian National Corpus (ruscorpora.ru). The overview of the advancements in finding examples illustrating word usage is followed by an exploration of the ways dictionary writing methods have evolved.

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