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Causes of and risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder: the beliefs of Iraqi and Afghan refugees resettled in Australia

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Abstract

Background: Resettled refugees are a vulnerable group for mental health problems and in particular, trauma-related disorders. Evidence suggests that poor 'mental health literacy' (MHL) is a major factor in low or inappropriate treatment-seeking among individuals with mental health problems. This study sought to determine the beliefs regarding the causes of and risk factors for post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) amongst two resettled refugee groups in Australia.

Methods: Utilising a culturally adapted MHL survey method, 225 Iraqis and 150 Afghans of refugee background were surveyed.

Results: Approximately 52% of the Iraqi participants selected 'experiencing a traumatic event' as the 'most likely' cause for the clinical vignette, whereas 31.3% of the Afghan sample selected 'coming from a war torn country' as their top cause. While both groups identified being 'born in war torn country' as the most likely risk, at 34.4 and 48% of the Iraqis and Afghans respectively, differences regarding other risk factors selected were noted.

Conclusions: The results of this study indicate the need for culturally sensitive health promotion and early intervention programs seeking to improve MHL relating to PTSD in resettled refugee populations. There is also a need for mental health services to recognise that variation in MHL may be a function of both the cultural origin of a refugee population and their resettlement experiences. Such recognition is needed in order to bridge the gap between Western, biomedical models for mental health care and the knowledge and beliefs of resettled refugee populations.

Keywords: Refugees, Mental health literacy, Posttraumatic stress disorder, Causes, Risks

Background

Refugees are a heterogeneous group, representing a number of culturally distinct populations grouped by the shared experience of seeking and being granted asylum. Receiving refugee status means that an individual has experienced, or had a well founded fear of experiencing, persecution for reasons of race, religion, nationality,

social group or political opinion. This fear or experience of persecution has been so severe that the individual has left their home country and been unable to safely return [1]. In Australia, some of the largest numbers of humanitarian entrants arriving between 2010 and 2015 came from Iraq and Afghanistan, with 13,448 and 12,228 resettled individuals from those countries respectively in that five-year period [2].

Worldwide, there are over 2,670,000 refugees originating from Afghanistan, with a further 1,174,300 internally displaced [3]. In 2015 there was reported to be a total of 261,107 refugees from Iraq and 4,400,000 internally

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Risk Factors For Posttraumatic Stress Disorder

Albert A Gayle



Risk Factors For Posttraumatic Stress Disorder:

Therapist's Guide to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Intervention Sharon L. Johnson, 2009-04-08 Sharon Johnson is the author of the best selling *Therapist's Guide to Clinical Intervention* now in its second edition In this new book on PTSD she lends her practical outline format to understanding PTSD assessment treatment planning and intervention The book begins with a summary information on PTSD definition and prevalence assessment and the evidence basis behind different treatment options The book offers adjunctive skill building resources to supplement traditional therapy choices as well as forms for use in clinical practice This clinician's guide to diagnosing and treating PTSD is written in a concise format with much of the material in outline or bullet point format allowing easy understanding of complex material for the busy therapist The book includes a definition of the disorder diagnostic criteria the neurobiology of the disorder tools and information for diagnosing clients information on functional impairment interventions treatment planning skill building and additional clinician resources Outlines treatment goals and objectives for DSM IV PTSD diagnosis Discusses interventions and the evidence basis for each Offers skill building resources to supplement treatment Provides business and clinical forms for use with PTSD patients

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Jonathan R. T. Davidson, Edna B. Foa, 1993 Of all psychiatric disorders posttraumatic stress disorder PTSD poses one of the greatest challenges to clinicians Drs Davidson and Foa pioneers in the study of PTSD have teamed up to edit this landmark volume In *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder DSM IV R and Beyond* members of the DSM IV Subcommittee on PTSD present a comprehensive and fascinating review of the currently established knowledge about the etiology epidemiology neurobiology course and clinical presentations of posttraumatic stress syndromes and future directions for study

Understanding PTSD Austin Mardon, 2024-08-08 This book explores the complexities of Post Traumatic Stress Disorder offering an accessible guide for those without prior knowledge of the condition This comprehensive resource traces the historical roots of PTSD debunks common myths and explains its various symptoms and types across different age groups Readers will gain insights into the brain's response to trauma potential causes and the physiological psychological and behavioral impacts of PTSD The book explores diverse treatment options from cognitive therapy and physical activity to medications and alternative methods like animal therapy and hypnosis Practical advice on coping mechanisms recognizing subtle nuances of PTSD and fostering community support is provided to empower readers in supporting those affected Additionally it addresses the portrayal of PTSD in media and current and future research The book serves as an invaluable resource for understanding navigating and overcoming the challenges posed by this condition Whether you're struggling with PTSD supporting someone who is or simply seeking to understand this condition this book provides the knowledge and tools you need

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pharmacological treatment options from cognitive therapy and physical activity to medications and alternative methods like animal therapy and hypnosis

Future Directions in Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Marilyn P. Safir, Helene S. Wallach, Albert "Skip" Rizzo, 2014-11-26 Ours is an era of increasing tension both global and local And not surprisingly PTSD is recognized not only in combat veterans and active military personnel but also disaster and assault survivors across the demographic spectrum As current events from mass shootings to the debate over trigger warnings keep the issue in the public eye the disorder remains a steady concern among researchers and practitioners Future Directions in Post Traumatic Stress Disorder presents findings and ideas with the potential to influence both our conceptualization of the condition and the techniques used to address it A multidisciplinary panel of experts offers new analyses of risk and resilience factors individual and group approaches to prevention the evolving process of diagnosis and effective treatment and delivery Chapters on treatment allow readers to compare widely used prolonged exposure and VR methods with innovative applications of cognitive processing therapy and interpersonal therapy And an especially compelling contribution surveys empirically based programs relating to what for many is the emblematic trauma of our time the events of September 11 2001 Included in the coverage Predictors of vulnerability to PTSD neurobiological and genetic risk factors Early intervention is prevention better than cure The functional neuroanatomy of PTSD The development of evidence based treatment for PTSD Enhancing exposure therapy using D Cycloserine DCS PLUS a case example as seen through five therapeutic perspectives While millions experience trauma relatively few develop chronic PTSD Future Directions in Post Traumatic Stress Disorder is a practical and proactive reference for the health and clinical psychologists sociologists psychiatrists and primary care physicians dedicated to further decreasing those numbers

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Litigation Robert I. Simon, 2003 This work addresses a diverse audience of individuals with an interest in forensic psychiatry by shedding light on issues related to posttraumatic stress disorder PTSD It presents guidelines for forensic assessment that can serve both plaintiffs and defendants in litigation involving PTSD claims with chapters on current and future trends diagnosis of PTSD PTSD in children and adolescents and disability determination The book is useful for mental health professionals the legal community and third party payers Simon is professor of psychiatry and director of the Program in Psychiatry and Law at Georgetown University School of Medicine Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR

Risk Factors for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Rachel Yehuda, 1999 Fattori di rischio dei disturbi da stress post traumatico demografici ambientali genetici neurocognitivi biologici

Clinician's Guide to PTSD Steven Taylor, 2017-06-14 This practitioner's guide now thoroughly updated examines the nature of posttraumatic stress disorder PTSD and provides a complete framework for planning and implementing cognitive behavioral therapy CBT Steven Taylor addresses the complexities of treating people who have experienced different types of trauma and shows how to adapt empirically supported protocols to each client's needs Rich case examples illustrate the nuts and bolts of cognitive interventions exposure exercises and

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including top scholars and celebrities among the contributors **Canadian Journal of Psychiatry**, 2009 *Modern Scientific Evidence*, 2006 Wiley Concise Guides to Mental Health Adam Cash, 2016-05-12 The new quick reference for understanding Posttraumatic Stress Disorder The Wiley Concise Guides to Mental Health Posttraumatic Stress Disorder uses clear highly accessible language to comprehensively guide the reader through posttraumatic stress disorder PTSD and related issues This concise informative reference provides a complete overview of the history of the field diagnosis treatment research emerging trends and other critical information about PTSD Examining both theory and practice the text offers a multifaceted look at the disorder outlining biological cognitive psychosocial psychodynamic integrated and other relevant approaches Like all the books in the Wiley Concise Guides to Mental Health Series Posttraumatic Stress Disorder features a compact easy to use format that includes Vignettes and case illustrations A practical approach that emphasizes real life treatment over theory Resources for specific readers such as clinicians students or patients In addition to the fundamentals of treatment Posttraumatic Stress Disorder covers some of today's most important and cutting edge issues in the field such as war and terrorism PTSD in children adolescents and families professional and ethical issues and relevant positive psychological findings This straightforward resource is admirably suited for a wide variety of readers including students and practicing mental health professionals as well as first responders military personnel and other individuals that regularly deal with traumatic situations and their aftermath **Encyclopedia of Epidemiology** Sarah Boslaugh, 2008 The Encyclopedia of Epidemiology presents state of the art information from the field of epidemiology in a less technical and accessible style and format With more than 600 entries no single reference provides as comprehensive a resource in as focused and appropriate manner The entries cover every major facet of epidemiology from risk ratios to case control studies to mediating and moderating variables and much more Relevant topics from related fields such as biostatistics and health economics are also included Key Features Presents a Reader's Guide to organize entries around themes or specific topics and easily guide users to areas of interest Offers cross referenced terms a brief listing of Further Readings and stable Web site URLs following most entries Provides appendices that include a general bibliography to build on Further Readings an annotated list of organizations relevant to epidemiology the standard statistical tables used in epidemiology t distribution F table normal z distribution chi square etc and flow charts to aid researchers in selecting an appropriate study design This resource is a must have for students practitioners researchers and the informed public who want to know more about health and disease and related topics Publisher's website **Advances in the Treatment of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder** Steven Taylor, 2004 Print CourseSmart Digest of Neurology and Psychiatry, 1997 Abstracts and reviews of selected literature in psychiatry neurology and their allied fields varies slightly Zeitschrift für Psychosomatische Medizin und Psychotherapie, 2004

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