

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in *DSM-5*: New Criteria and Controversies

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The fifth edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5)* (American Psychiatric Association, 2013) featured extensive changes to the post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) diagnosis. PTSD was moved out of the anxiety disorders into a new class of "trauma- and stressor-related disorders," and the definition of what constitutes a traumatic experience was revised. Three new symptoms were added, existing ones were modified, and a new four-cluster organization and diagnostic algorithm were introduced. Finally, a new dissociative subtype was added to the diagnosis. We review these changes, discuss some of the controversies surrounding them, and then introduce a new debate involving a radically different conceptualization of PTSD proposed for *International Classification of Diseases*, 11th edition.

Key words: dissociative subtype, *DSM-5*, ICD-11, posttraumatic stress disorder. [*Clin Psychol Sci Prac* 21(208-220), 2014.]

The definition of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in the fifth edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5)* (American Psychiatric Association [APA], 2013) features the most extensive changes made to the diagnosis since its initial appearance in *DSM-III* (APA, 1980). These revisions

were the product of a 5-year process led by a committee of experts in the field of traumatic stress. Their approach included systematic reviews of the literature, biweekly conference calls for discussion and debate, consultation with external advisors, early publication of proposed criteria, solicitation and review of feedback from the field, and psychometric studies designed to evaluate the impact of proposed changes (Friedman, 2013). In the end, changes to the PTSD diagnosis were extensive and included moving it out of the anxiety disorders section of the manual and into a new chapter titled "Trauma- and Stressor-related Disorders"; redefining what constitutes a traumatic event, including the elimination of the peri-traumatic emotion component from that definition; adding three new symptoms and revising existing ones; introducing a new four-cluster organization to the symptoms and diagnostic algorithm; and the creation of a new dissociative subtype (Friedman, Resick, Bryant, & Brewin, 2011; Friedman, Resick, Bryant, & Stein, et al., 2011). The aims of this article are to review and comment on these changes and the debate surrounding some of them, discuss initial studies that have evaluated these changes, and introduce a new controversy involving a radically different conceptualization of PTSD proposed for the *International Classification of Diseases*, 11th edition.

THE MOVE OF PTSD OUT OF THE ANXIETY DISORDERS INTO THE NEW "TRAUMA- AND STRESSOR-RELATED DISORDERS" CHAPTER

The most conceptually significant change to the PTSD diagnosis was its move out of the anxiety disorders and into a chapter in the *DSM-5* meta-structure named

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Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Issues And Controversies

Raja Sree R Subramaniam



Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Issues And Controversies:

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Charles B. Nemeroff, Charles Marmar, 2018-08-15 This volume brings together the leaders in the field of PTSD research to present an up to date summary and understanding of this complex disorder All of our current knowledge and controversies concerning the diagnosis epidemiology course pathophysiology and treatment are described in detail The evidence for efficacy for each of the different forms of psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy is reviewed Particular attention is paid to at risk groups including minorities and coverage of PTSD throughout the world is reviewed as well The authors present state of the art findings in genetics epigenetics neurotransmitter function and brain imaging to provide the most current and comprehensive review of this burgeoning field **Posttraumatic Stress Disorder** Gerald Rosen, 2004 Is Posttraumatic Stress Disorder PTSD an illness that arises after horrific and life threatening events Or is it a label that medicalizes human suffering and brings with it more problems than it solves **Posttraumatic Stress Disorder** Gerald Rosen, 2004-11-19 Is Posttraumatic Stress Disorder PTSD an illness that arises after horrific and life threatening events Or is it a label that medicalizes human suffering and brings with it more problems than it solves Still a relatively new diagnosis PTSD has changed our vocabulary and shaped our views on human coping and resilience Yet almost every assumption upon which the diagnosis rests has come under question In this volume Gerald Rosen brings together leading international scholars in posttraumatic studies to consider the most contentious debates Each chapter offers an analysis of the issues reviews current research and clarifies implications for the practicing clinician Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Issues and Controversies is essential reading for all practitioners researchers and students who work in the field of trauma Professionals in related health fields and the law will also find this book useful Clinician's Guide to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Gerald M. Rosen, Christopher Frueh, 2010-07-26 Praise for Clinician's Guide to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Rosen and Frueh's important book takes a huge leap toward clarity The chapters are authored by leading experts in the field and each addresses one of the pressing issues of the day The tone is sensible and authoritative throughout but always with a thoughtful ear toward clinical concerns and implications George A Bonanno PhD Professor of Clinical Psychology Teachers College Columbia University All clinicians and researchers dealing with anxiety disorders should have a copy of Rosen and Frueh's Clinician's Guide to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder on their shelves Moreover they should read it from cover to cover This compilation is authoritative very readable and extremely well crafted The issues are looked at from many vantage points including assessment and treatment cross cultural cognitive and categorical political Michel Hersen PhD ABPP Editor Journal of Anxiety Disorders Dean School of Professional Psychology Pacific University Clinician's Guide to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder brings together an international group of expert clinicians and researchers who address core issues facing mental health professionals including Assessing and treating trauma exposure and posttraumatic morbidity Controversies and clinical implications of differences of opinion among researchers on the definition and diagnosis of the condition Treating the

full range of posttraumatic reactions Cross cultural perspectives on posttraumatic stress Issues and Debates on Diagnostics and Medication of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Raja Sree R Subramaniam, 2016-05-10 Literature Review from the year 2016 in the subject Psychology Clinical Psychology Psychopathology Prevention grade A University of Derby course Psychology language English abstract Whether it is war traumatized soldiers refugees victims of sexual assault or victims of catastrophic life events the psychiatric consequence of the posttraumatic stress leading to a mental disorder if left untreated can be debilitating The prevalence of posttraumatic stress disorder PTSD in countries that have suffered war and political conflicts such as Northern Ireland Uganda and Palestine ranged between twenty to seventy percent Analysis of epidemiological surveys by the World Mental Health between 2012 until 2015 for non war related traumatic event reported 54% of lifetime prevalence in Europe 56 1% in Italy and 60 6% in Northern Ireland Given the potential economic and psychosocial impact of PTSD efforts to identify biomarkers of risk disease and treatment of PTSD is of significant public health importance The psychiatric codification of PTSD has made possible for patients to access medical care and treatment Likewise mental health professionals were able to predict reliably distinguish and diagnose trauma associated disorder from other major mental illness However the issue of whether PTSD owes its existence to environmental context individual differences and learning or whether it is entirely neurobiological determined has been debated fiercely Findings from the neuroimaging and translational research provide evidence that supports the neurobiological theories of etiology but yet to find a specific biomarker for PTSD In fact research outcome strongly suggest PTSD is a result of interaction between biological individual predisposition and environmental context Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Julian D Ford, Damion J. Grasso, Jon D. Elhai, Christine A. Courtois, 2015-07-31 This comprehensive overview of research and clinical practice in PTSD includes new insights into assessment with regard to DSM 5 and ICD 11 discussion of ongoing controversies in the field as to what constitutes safe and effective care and new research as to assessment diagnosis treatment and prevention of PTSD The second edition includes new coverage of the neurobiology of PTSD PTSD in special populations and forensic issues relating to PTSD Synthesizes research and clinical developments on PTSD Highlights key controversies issues and developments in the field Provides case studies for better understanding of clinical care Encompasses DSM 5 and ICD 11 major revisions to PTSD symptoms Includes new coverage of neurobiology and genetics of PTSD Includes advances in prevention and treatment of PTSD Includes new coverage of forensic issues related to PTSD *Trends in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Research* Thomas A. Corales, 2005 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder or PTSD is a psychiatric disorder that can occur following the experience or witnessing of life threatening events such as military combat natural disasters terrorist incidents serious accidents or violent personal assaults like rape People who suffer from PTSD often relive the experience through nightmares and flashbacks have difficulty sleeping and feel detached or estranged and these symptoms can be severe enough and last long enough to significantly impair the person's daily life PTSD is marked by clear biological changes as well as psychological

symptoms PTSD is complicated by the fact that it frequently occurs in conjunction with related disorders such as depression substance abuse problems of memory and cognition and other problems of physical and mental health The disorder is also associated with impairment of the person's ability to function in social or family life including occupational instability marital problems and divorces PTSD is associated with a number of distinctive neurobiological and physiological changes PTSD is treated by a variety of forms of psychotherapy and drug therapy This new book presents leading research from around the world

Emotional and Behavioral Problems of Young Children Gretchen A. Gimpel, Gretchen Gimpel Peacock, Melissa L. Holland, 2003-03-28 This indispensable book provides hands on tools and resources for addressing common emotional and behavioral problems in preschool and kindergarten age children The focus is on evidence based interventions that are practical and effective and that help prevent the development of more serious difficulties later on The clinician is taken step by step through managing everything from toileting eating and sleep problems to externalizing disorders internalizing disorders and the effects of physical or sexual abuse A variety of assessment methods are demonstrated and guidelines provided for planning and implementing a range of home and school based interventions Conveniently designed in a large size format for ease of photocopying the volume contains over 30 reproducible parent handouts and other clinical tools Key Features Early diagnosis and treatment are essential for success in later years Includes practical interventions for use with parents Many reproducible handouts and tools are provided Photocopy Rights The Publisher grants individual book purchasers nonassignable permission to reproduce selected materials in this book for professional use For details and limitations see copyright page

Issues and Controversies on File, 2006 ***Posttraumatic Stress Disorder*** Jonathan R. T. Davidson, Edna B. Foa, 1993 Of all psychiatric disorders posttraumatic stress disorder PTSD poses one of the greatest challenges to clinicians Drs Davidson and Foa pioneers in the study of PTSD have teamed up to edit this landmark volume In *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder DSM IV R and Beyond* members of the DSM IV Subcommittee on PTSD present a comprehensive and fascinating review of the currently established knowledge about the etiology epidemiology neurobiology course and clinical presentations of posttraumatic stress syndromes and future directions for study

New Insights in Trauma and Memory Elke Geraerts, Marko Jellicic, 2008 The purpose of this special issue is to highlight studies examining remembering and forgetting in people who report having experienced traumatic events

Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 2005 **Annual Review of Clinical Psychology**, 2006 ***Posttraumatic Stress Disorder--additional Perspectives*** Merrill I. Lipton, 1994

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BOOK JACKET *Hastings Law Journal*, 2012 *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 2009

Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law Brian L. Cutler, 2007-12-21 The Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law addresses the interface of psychology and law and draws from the related discipline of criminal justice These two

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