

## Canons (Principles) of Public Expenditure



# Public Expenditure Economics

**Mr.Gerd Schwartz,Mrs.Teresa Ter-  
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## **Public Expenditure Economics:**

**Unproductive Public Expenditures** International Monetary Fund, 2005-04-04 Public expenditure policy together with efforts to raise revenue is at the core of efficient and equitable adjustment Public expenditure productivity has critical implications for fiscal adjustment particularly as the competition for limited public resources intensifies By providing a framework for defining and analyzing public expenditure productivity and unproductive expenditures this pamphlet discusses how economic policymakers may approach these issues

**Public Expenditure** Jesse Burkhead, Jerry Miner, 2007-12-01 In all highly industrialized countries public expenditures are a substantial and growing share of total economic activity The authors integrate normative and positive theory and empirical analysis of public expenditure concentrating on the optimal provision of public goods and the estimation of their costs and effects This volume emphasizes the techniques that are available for reaching collective decisions about the provision of public goods and stresses the importance of income distribution and intergovernmental fiscal relations In a mixed economy where the public sector is growing faster than the private sector the nature of public expenditures must be closely evaluated and studied This book is designed to focus on and delineate controversies about public expenditure to define what it is analyze its function show how it operates and finally to evaluate research on this important subject The book considers the theories of leading economists Kenneth Arrow Lionel Robbins Carl Shoup James Buchanan Paul Samuelson Richard Musgrave and others in arriving at a clear statement of theory in its application to operational problems Appropriate attention is paid to current techniques such as program budgeting cost benefit analysis and the analysis of the determinants of public expenditure The book is unique in its emphasis on the integration and critique of contemporary theories of public expenditure of distributional concerns and of the political framework of public expenditure decisions It provides a necessary resource for professional economists required to deal with public expenditure problems in research or practice Jesse Burkhead is Maxwell Professor of Economics at Syracuse University He has served on numerous professional and advisory boards His books include Government Budgeting State and Local Taxes for Public Education and Public School Finance Economics and Politics He is co author of River Basin Administration and the Delaware Decisions in Syracuse and Inputs and Outputs in Large City Education Jerry Miner is Professor Emeritus of Economics and a CPR Center for Policy Research Senior Research Associate at Syracuse University He has been a senior research economist for UNESCO in Paris and an assistant study director of the Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan His current research includes the efficiency of local schools and the distribution of state aid to local schools He is the author of numerous journal articles

**Public Expenditure Handbook** Mr. Ke-young Chu, Mr. Richard Hemming, 1991-09-15 This handbook edited by Ke young Chu and Richard Hemming offers guidance to officials formulating public policy recommendations so that the aggregate level of public spending conforms with the economy's overall resource capacity The handbook looks at the impact of public spending on the efficiency of resource use

and explores the basis for distinguishing between productive and unproductive spending

**The Economics of Public Spending** David Miles, Gareth Myles, Ian Preston, 2003-03-20 The Economics of Public Spending investigates the extent of government involvement in the economy details its rationale and traces its historical record The book unites articles previously published in Fiscal Studies each one addressing a different area of expenditure and written by an economist specializing in that field They describe both the data on public expenditure and the theory relevant to understanding the policy issues A new introduction investigates the overall role of the public sector and discusses the general theory of public expenditure In providing a detailed analysis of public expenditure the book makes an important contribution to the economics literature There are no other texts with this breadth of coverage or depth of analysis Insights are provided into both the policy issues cross country comparisons of expenditure and alternative approaches to economic analysis The chapters apply the tools of orthodox public finance public choice modern public economics and game theory to reach a range of policy proposals and conclusions These demonstrate the range and potential of economic analysis when applied to these important issues

**The Growth of Public Expenditure in the United Kingdom** Alan Peacock, Jack Wiseman, 2024-09-02 Originally published in 1961 this book became widely used as a textbook as an important source of primary data on British government expenditure statistics and as the point of departure for further empirical and analytical studies of the behaviour of governments The book was recognised as one of the formative influences in the development of a positive theory of government expenditure which sought to explain the size and structure of the system of public finance rather than justify it

**Public Expenditure in India** Gayithri Karnam, 2022-01-15 Government is a major player in the development of an economy Government's public financial operations involving mobilization of revenue and its spending has considerable implications on the growth distribution and stability necessitating a careful study to enable informed mid course policy corrections to the macroeconomic developments A critical review of public expenditure is imperative in ensuring optimal use of public resources for the maximization of welfare The book provides an empirical understanding of historical trends and composition of public expenditure at the central and the sub national levels the effectiveness of public expenditure control systems and accountability issues the political economy of spending decisions public expenditure reforms undertaken in India and international best options that can guide the corrective process in India Given the global shift in focus from outlays to outcomes it is important to put in place a sound framework to track the results of government expenditure programs to guide the informed expenditure decision making process The book documents the features of useful frameworks and steps involved in adopting a robust results framework Fiscal management of Covid 19 is an important component of the book The purpose of this volume is to reach out a comprehensive and updated understanding of empirical issues in public expenditure and its management in India to the students of Public Finance

*The Growth of Public Expenditure in the United Kingdom* Alan T. Peacock, Jack Wiseman, 1961

**Public Expenditure** Jesse Burkhead, Jerry Miner, 2016-03-15 Public Expenditure,

Economic Growth and Inflation Mukesh Kumar Solanki, Vinod Sen, 2015-02-11 The book *Public Expenditure Economic Growth and Inflation* addresses the most relevant issue of inflation in Indian economy It makes an interesting reading as it attempts to establish the relationship among three macro economic indicators i e public expenditure economic growth and inflation The book gives an overview of the increasing public expenditure and its composition throughout the years after independence Based on the secondary data the study makes a sincere effort to establish the possible relationship between public expenditure inflation and economic growth The book finds out that the Wagner law of increasing state activity is applicable in India both in absolute and relative terms Economic Growth and public expenditure are positively correlated Economic growth and inflation are inversely related As public expenditure is motivated by maximization of social welfare reduction in public expenditure means to sacrifice the social welfare objective

**Managing Public Expenditure A Reference Book for Transition Countries** OECD, 2001-03-20 *Managing Public Expenditure* presents a comprehensive and in depth analysis of all aspects of public expenditure management from the preparation of the budget to the execution control and audit stages

**Government Expenditure and Economic Growth** International Monetary Fund, 1989-05-15 This paper examines the empirical evidence on the contribution that government and in particular capital expenditure make to the growth performance of a sample of developing countries Using the Denison growth accounting approach this study finds that social expenditures may have a significant impact on growth in the short run but infrastructure expenditures may have little influence While current expenditures for directly productive purposes may exert a positive influence capital expenditure in these sectors appears to exert a negative influence Experiments with other explanatory variables confirm the importance of the growth of exports to the overall growth rate

*Public Spending in the 20th Century* Vito Tanzi, Ludger Schuknecht, 2000-06-05 After a detailed account of reform experiences in several countries and the public debate regarding government reform the study closes with an outlook on the future role of the state a period when globalization may require and people may want leaner but not meaner states

Jacket *The Distributional Effects of Public Expenditure* Mr. Gerd Schwartz, Mrs. Teresa Ter-Minassian, 1995-08-01 It is commonly agreed that economic policies including budgetary policies can have potentially strong distributional effects Traditional economic analysis held that economic policies affected the income distribution primarily through their impact on the rate of growth More recently it has come to be recognized that qualitative aspects of economic growth are probably more important than the rate of growth itself While recent research has confirmed the potential role of expenditure policies as a redistributive tool it has also shown that redistribution does not necessarily have to come at the expense of economic growth and efficiency Although there are substantial analytical and technical problems to be faced in the design of equitable and cost effective public expenditure programs unfavorable distributional outcomes of these programs can usually be traced more to political and institutional pressures than to purely technical factors

**What Do Governments Buy?** Shantayanan Devarajan, Vinaya Swaroop, Heng-fu Zou, 1993 The

traditional views that public capital spending strengthens economic growth and current spending does not are not borne out by experience in developing countries In fact the only category of public spending associated with higher economic growth is current spending although spending on preventive care and other education has some positive effect      *Public Expenditure Analysis* World Bank,2005 Focuses on the public sector in developing countries Provides tools of analysis for discovering equity in tax burdens as well as in public spending and judging government performance in its role in safeguarding the interests of the poor and disadvantaged Outlines a framework for a rights based approach to citizen empowerment in other words creating an institutional design with appropriate rules restraints and incentives to make the public sector responsive and accountable to an average voter      *Economics of Public Finance* C. T. Sandford,2015-11-24 The latest edition of this valuable book updates all previous material and incorporates much new material It includes a consideration of the problems of and methods for controlling public spending the relative merits of income tax and a direct expenditure tax the changes required in the income tax unit the petroleum revenue tax the compliance costs of VAT and other new developments which have occurred since the second edition was published in 1978      *Public Expenditure Management* A. Premchand,1993-03-15 This book by A Premchand a former Assistant Director of IMF s Fiscal Affairs Department provides a comprehensive discussion of the expenditure process in public authorities from a management perspective It covers the various aspects ranging from budget formulation to the courteous delivery of services to the public In each it considers the critical issues faced in industrial and developing countries and formerly centrally planned economies and discusses the efforts necessary to assure the public about the adequacy of public expenditure management machinery      *Public Expenditure Decisions in the Urban Community* Howard G. Schaller,2015-09 9 Spatial and Locational Aspects of Local Government Expenditures      *Economics of Public Finance* Cedric Thomas Sandford,1978      *Public Expenditure, Management and Control* Sir Richard Clarke,1978-06-17

## Decoding **Public Expenditure Economics**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Public Expenditure Economics**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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