

Viral Replication

Reading Comprehension Passage

QUESTIONS:

1. What is the initial stage of viral replication?

2. How does a virus penetrate a host cell?

3. Describe the role of the host cell's machinery in viral replication.

4. What are the main components synthesized during the assembly phase?

5. Explain the difference between cell lysis and budding in the release of viral particles.

6. Why is understanding viral replication important for the development of antiviral therapies and vaccines?

Name: _____

Date: _____

Viral Replication

Viruses are unique entities that rely on host cells to replicate and propagate. Understanding the process of viral replication is crucial for developing strategies to combat viral infections.

Viral replication begins with the attachment of the virus to the surface of a host cell. This attachment is mediated by specific viral proteins that bind to receptors on the host cell membrane. Once attached, the virus penetrates the host cell either by fusion with the cell membrane or by endocytosis, depending on the type of virus.

Following penetration, the virus releases its genetic material into the host cell. This genetic material may be DNA or RNA, single-stranded or double-stranded, depending on the type of virus. Once inside the host cell, the viral genetic material hijacks the cellular machinery to produce viral components.

In the biosynthesis phase, the host cell's enzymes and ribosomes are used to transcribe viral genes into messenger RNA (mRNA) and translate them into viral proteins. These proteins include structural proteins for the viral capsid or envelope, as well as enzymes and other proteins necessary for viral replication.

Next, the newly synthesized viral components are assembled to form complete viral particles. This process often occurs in specific regions of the host cell, such as the nucleus or cytoplasm, depending on the virus. Once assembled, the newly formed viruses mature and are ready to be released from the host cell.

Finally, the matured virus leaves the cell to infect more cells. This can occur through cell lysis, where the host cell is ruptured, or budding, where the virus acquires a portion of the host cell membrane to form an envelope during release.

Understanding the intricacies of viral replication is essential for developing antiviral therapies and vaccines to target specific stages of the viral life cycle.

Viral Challenge Reading Comprehension Today

Mary Pride



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Current Index to Journals in Education, 2001 *Improving Reading Ability Around the World* Dorothy Kendall Bracken, Eve Malmquist, 1971

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instruction that includes active learning cooperative learning and critical thinking strategies These strategies and their
applications empower teachers to become key decision makers in their students literacy programs *Preschool and
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