

**The Silent Holocaust**  
**ROMANIA AND ITS JEWS**

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**I. C. BUTNARU**

**FOREWORD BY**

**Elie Wiesel**

# Silent Holocaust Romania And Its Jews

**Alexander Brakel**



## **Silent Holocaust Romania And Its Jews:**

**The Silent Holocaust** Ion C. Butnaru, 1992-01-22 We commonly associate the term Holocaust with Nuremberg and Kristallnacht the Warsaw and Vilna ghettos Auschwitz and Treblinka Appearing as they do in countless books and films these symbols of hatred penetrate our consciousness memory and history But unfortunately our memory is selective and in the case of Romania our knowledge is scant In 1939 the Jewish population of Romania exceeded 750 000 the third largest concentration of Jews in Europe By 1944 some 400 000 had disappeared Another 150 000 Ukrainian Jews died at the hands of Romanian soldiers In the quest for a final solution Romania proved to be Hitler s most enthusiastic ally In *The Silent Holocaust* Butnaru himself a survivor of the Romanian labor camps provides a full account and demonstrates that anti-Semitism was a central force in Romania s history He begins by examining the precarious status of Romanian Jewry in the years prior to World War I He then reviews the period to the establishment in September 1940 of the National Legionary State a period when anti-Semitism became the unifying force in politics The remainder of the book covers the Holocaust years and reveals that Romania s premeditated mass murder of Jews was well underway before the Reich s gas chambers became operational *The Silent Holocaust* has been called a work of epic and historical worth and it is invaluable for students of World War II the Holocaust and Jewish and Eastern European studies

**Staatlichkeit und Politik in Südosteuropa nach 1800** Konrad Clewing, Hannes Grandits, 2024-10-18 Südosteuropa bei aller Spezifik besser als bisher historisch zugänglich zu machen ist das Ziel dieses Handbuchs In steter Bezugnahme auf gesamteuropäische und weitere Zusammenhänge werden hier die Ereignisgeschichte und die Strukturen von Staatlichkeit und Herrschaftsweisen im Zeitalter beschleunigten Wandels ab ca 1800 behandelt Die Diskussion von Quellen und Sekundärliteratur bezieht die Forschung in den südosteuropäischen Ländern in aller sprachlichen Vielfalt ein und vermeidet westliche Perspektivverengung Der Darstellungszeitraum ist zunächst gekennzeichnet durch ein starkes Fortbestehen der imperialen Ordnungsrahmen durch Habsburgermonarchie und Osmanisches Reich neben der nationalstaatlichen Strukturierung die auf zuvor osmanischem Boden bald nach 1800 begann Das religionspolitische Ordnungsmoment trat schrittweise zurück Wie in Gesamteuropa rückte in den staatlichen und politischen Prozessen die Frage nach administrativer und machtpolitischer Teilhabe mit neuen Ordnungsvorstellungen in den Vordergrund Über den fachspezifischen Forschungsstand hinaus bietet der Band umfassendes analytisches Orientierungswissen das auch für internationale Vergleiche herangezogen werden kann

**Jewish Forced Labor in Romania, 1940-1944** Dallas Michelbacher, 2020-05-05 This study of the Antonescu regime s forced labor system offers precious insights to historians and social scientists alike Dennis Deletant author of *Ion Antonescu Hitler s Forgotten Ally* Between Romania s entry into World War II in 1941 and the ouster of dictator Ion Antonescu three years later over 105 000 Jews were forced to work in internment and labor camps labor battalions government institutions and private industry Particularly for those in the labor battalions this period was characterized by extraordinary physical and psychological

suffering hunger inadequate shelter and dangerous or even deadly working conditions And yet the situation that arose from the combination of Antonescu s paranoias and the peculiarities of the Romanian system of forced labor organization meant that most Jewish laborers survived Jewish Forced Labor in Romania explores the ideological and legal background of this system of forced labor its purpose and its evolution Author Dallas Michelbacher examines the relationship between the system of forced labor and the Romanian government s plans for the solution to the Jewish question In doing so Michelbacher highlights the key differences between the Romanian system of forced labor and the well documented use of forced labor in Nazi Germany and neighboring Hungary Jewish Forced Labor in Romania explores the internal logic of the Antonescu regime and how it balanced its ideological imperative for antisemitic persecution with the economic needs of a state engaged in total war whose economy was still heavily dependent on the skills of its Jewish population Salute to the Romanian Jews in America and Canada, 1850-2010 Vladimir F. Wertsman, 2010-07-22 TRANSLATION FROM ROMANIAN INTO ENGLISH NEW YORK MAGAZINE No 706 Wednesday February 2 2011 Cultural Page 16 University Professor and Doctor Aurel Sasu HOMAGE TO THE JEWS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA Commentary regarding the volume SALUTE TO THE ROMANIAN JEWS IN AMERICA AND CANADA 1850 2010 HISTORY ACHIEVEMENTS AND BIOGRAPHIES by Vladimir F Wertsman The publication of SALUTE TO THE ROMANIAN JEWS IN AMERICA AND CANADA 1850 2010 HISTORY ACHIEVEMENTS AND BIOGRAPHIES XLibris Bloomington IN 2010 287 pp by Vladimir F Wertsman one of the most valued respected and dedicated researchers on multiculturalism over the Ocean was no surprise to anybody in light of the authors previous triptych THE ROMANIANS IN AMERICA 1748 1974 A CHNRONOLOGY AND FACT BOOK 1975 THE ROMANIANS IN AMERICA AND CANADA A GUIDE TO INFORMTION SOURCES 1980 and THE ROMANIANS IN THE UNITED STATES ANADA CANADA A GUIDE TO ANCESTRY AND HERITAGE RESEARCH 2003 All of these titles reflect the authors older concerns regarding immigration integration and identity preserved via the values of organic tradition Those who know this passionate book lover he served many years as senior librarian at the New York Public Library also know how much he is proud of his Romanian education he is a graduate of the University A I Cuza Law School 1953 and the prestige of Romanian people of culture abroad in whose spirit he was formed Established in the USA in 1967 the future author did not forget the depth of his primary sources and his Romanian heritage Regardless how often he appears in the Romanian community he is admired for his work advice and wisdom His main message is friendship mutual understanding and respect The above mentioned volume on Romanian Jews in America and Canada starts with a microchronology of Romanias two millennia Jewish community going back to the year 70 AD when some Jews found asylum in Dacia after the destruction of the Jerusalem Temple Under King Decebal Jews are permitted to reside without any restriction They were merchants translators and purveyors Matei Basarab offers asylum to Hungarian Jews who refused to convert to Catholicism under Alexander the Good and Stephen the Great the Jews are free to live in any part of Moldavia Also Stephen the Great and his son Bogdan

Voda kept Isaac Benjamin Shor as their logofat chancellor In the 16th century first Sephardic communities are mentioned in Bucharest and Craiova also Jewish stable communities are mentioned in Iasi with a synagogue and cemetery Suceava Botosani Sibiu Cluj Vasile Lupu 17th century accepts several Jewish doctors and pharmacists at his court Constantin Brancoveanu will do the same one century later In 1665 a document mentions that along with Valachians and Serbs there were Jews in Michael the Braves Army Constantin Mavrocordat accords fiscal immunity to Jews settled in Herta Balti Orhei Ocna and Harlau From DESCRIPTIO MOLDAVIAE 1717 by Dimitrie Cantemir we find that Jews could build wooden synagogues without any restrictions Starting with the 18th century mixed musical bands lautari are formed they consisted of Romanians Jews and Gypsies After the hardships endured by Jews during the Russian Turkish War 1769 1774 Alexandru Mavrocordat and Nicolae Mavrogheni accord special protection to the Jewish population In 1803 there were about 3 000 Jewish families in Moldova fifty years later the Jewish population increased to more than 130 000 In the Proclamation of Islaz 1848 the rights of the Jewish community are explicitly mentioned the emancipation of the Israelites and political rights for all compatriots of other creeds In 1852 the first Jewish school is opened in Bucharest and in 1847 appears ISRAELITUL ROMAN the first newspaper of the Jewish communities from Moldavia and Walachia

Rumänien, der Holocaust und die Logik der Gewalt Armin Heinen, 2007 Die erste ausführliche deutschsprachige Studie zum rumänischen Holocaust schildert die sozialen Logiken und kulturellen Praxen der Gewalt gegen Juden und Roma in Rumänien zwischen 1940 und 1944 Armin Heinen beschreibt Gewalt als kommunikativen Akt als nachvollziehbare Enttarnung deren Bedeutung sich durch Vergleich mit Sinnzuschreibungen in anderen kulturellen Kontexten entschlüsseln lässt Der Autor unterscheidet dabei fünf verschiedene Szenarien der Gewalt diktatorische Gewalt faschistische Gewalt militärische Gewalt Polizeigewalt und kollektive Gewalt Im Nebeneinander von Normenstaat Machtestaat und Behemoth liegt so Heinen die Erklärung für das Verleben der Juden im Altreich und für den vielfachen Tod der Juden in den Ostprovinzen

*Lexikon zur Geschichte Südosteuropas* Holm Sundhaussen, Konrad Clewing, 2016-03-08 Von den Karpaten bis zum Mittelmeer von der Slowakei bis Zypern Dieses Lexikon zur Geschichte Südosteuropas gibt Auskunft über Raumbegriffe Völker Religionen Staaten Gesellschaften Recht Wirtschaft Kultur und über zentrale Ereignisse in der Region vom Ende der Antike bis zur Gegenwart Die 2. Auflage wurde um viele neue Begriffe erweitert und die Texte unter Berücksichtigung des jüngsten Forschungsstands aktualisiert Die Querverweise und ein Sachregister erleichtern die Benutzung Die mitwirkenden Autorinnen und Autoren sind renommierte Fachleute die ein breites Spektrum geografischer methodischer und thematischer Schwerpunkte garantieren

**Herrschaft in Südosteuropa** Mihai-D. Grigore, Radu Harald Dinu, Marc Zivojinovic, 2011-12-07 Ziel dieses Buches ist den Begriff Herrschaft und die damit verbundenen Semantiksphären anhand südosteuropäischer Zusammenhänge kritisch zu beleuchten Bis heute herrscht nicht einmal im deutschen Sprachraum Einigkeit darüber wie der von Max Weber geprägte Herrschaftsbegriff theoretisch und terminologisch gefasst werden kann ganz zu schweigen von seiner Übersetzbarkeit in andere Sprachen In der

Zusammenarbeit von sechs Disziplinen Geschichtswissenschaft Politikwissenschaft Theologie Byzantinistik Kulturwissenschaft und Kunstgeschichte bieten die Beiträge eine empirische Bereicherung des Herrschafts Begriffs und seines semantischen Niederschlages in Südosteuropa an. Die Beiträge haben im Bewusstsein der Existenz multipler Formen und Verflechtungen von Herrschaft gearbeitet die das eigentlich Faszinierende dieses Forschungsgegenstands ausmachen

*Solidarität und Hilfe für Juden während der NS-Zeit* Juliane Wetzel, Wolfgang Benz, 1996      **Solidarität und Hilfe für Juden während der NS-Zeit** Wolfgang Benz, Juliane Wetzel, 1996      Ana Pauker Robert Levy, 2001-03-22 In her own day Ana Pauker was named The Most Powerful Woman in the World by Time magazine Today when she is remembered at all she is thought of as the puppet of Soviet communism in Romania blindly enforcing the most brutal and repressive Stalinist regime Robert Levy's new biography changes the picture dramatically revealing a woman of remarkable strength dominated by conflict and contradiction far more than by dogmatism Telling the story of Pauker's youth in an increasingly anti-Semitic environment her commitment to a revolutionary career and her rise in the Romanian Communist movement Levy makes no attempt to whitewash Pauker's life and actions but rather explores every contour of the complicated persona he found expressed in masses of newly accessible archival documents      **Holocaust an der Peripherie** Wolfgang Benz, Brigitte Mihok, 2009      **The Destruction of Romanian and Ukrainian Jews During the Antonescu Era** Randolph L.

Braham, 1997 The Romanian chapter in the history of European Jewry during the Nazi era is replete with complex and controversial issues including the anti-Jewish measures of the late 1930s the pogroms of the early 1940s and the mass murders of Jews in Romanian occupied parts of Ukraine This book divided into four parts includes an analytical view of anti-Semitism as reflected in the 1940-1944 records of the Council of Ministers the genocidal drive against Romanian and Ukrainian Jews during the Antonescu era the foreign factor in the history of the Holocaust in Romania and the myths and history cleansing campaigns spearheaded by Romanian nationalists      **Solidarität und Hilfe für Juden während der NS-Zeit: Regionalstudien Polen, Rumänien, Griechenland, Luxemburg, Norwegen, Schweiz** Wolfgang Benz, 1996

**"Den Flammen entrissen"** Alexandre Safran, 1996      **Der Holocaust** Alexander Brakel, 2008 Der Holocaust ist das dunkelste Kapitel der deutschen Geschichte Alexander Brakel beschreibt Voraussetzung und Verlauf dieses Massenmordes an etwas sechs Millionen europäischen Juden Von den ersten antijüdischen Maßnahmen nach 1933 über die Massaker an sowjetischen Juden bis zum industrialisierten Massenmord in den Vernichtungslagern Dabei kommt die Judenpolitik der mit Deutschland verbündeten Staaten ebenso in den Blick wie die Frage ob und was die Deutschen über das Schicksal ihrer deportierten jüdischen Nachbarn gewusst haben      Juden und Antisemitismus im östlichen Europa Mariana Hausleitner, Monika Katz, 1995      **Deutsche und Juden in Bessarabien, 1814-1941** Mariana Hausleitner, 2005      **Die Zeit des Nationalsozialismus** Michael Burleigh, 2000      **Die Rumänisierung der Bukowina** Mariana Hausleitner, 2001 Aus der Presse Die mit dem Preis der Südosteuropa Gesellschaft ausgezeichnete Habilitationsschrift der Berliner

Osteuropahistorikerin Mariana Hausleitner zeigt wie wertvoll kritische historische Osteuropaforschung heute ist Guido Hausmann in Zeitschrift f r Ostmitteleuropa Forschung Heft 3 2002      **Bibliographisches Handbuch der ethnischen Gruppen Südosteuropas** Gerhard Seewann,1997

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with is touching creation, Experience Loveis Journey in **Silent Holocaust Romania And Its Jews** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

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