# Scanning Acoustic Microscopy A PHYSICIST'S TOOL

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Scanning acoustic microscopy (SAM) was born in the mid-1970's and a few hundred microscopes have been built, including commercially available units. Since contrast is determined by the acoustic properties of the specimen, several unique applications, involving both imaging and property measurement, are recognized. We shall describe a number of these applications to illustrate the potential of SAM as a tool for physicists.

The principle of the scanning acoustic microscope is extremely simple. Its heart is the acoustic lens which is a sapphire rod with a spherical cavity immersed in a fluid that makes contact with the specimen under observation. A piezoelectric transducer generates pulsed ultrasonic waves in the frequency. range of 10 MHz to 2 GHz which propagate as acoustic plane waves along the lens rod (Fig. 1). The spherical interface between the sapphire and the coupling fluid at the opposite end of the rod acts as a lens. Focussed spherical ultrasonic waves are transmitted through the fluid fusually distilled water) and strike the surface of the specimen. A part of the acoustic wave is reflected by the specimen surface and this reflected wave is converted by the transducer into a useful signal as it makes its way back. If the lens is mechanically scanned in the x-y plane of the specimen surface, the reflected voltage V can be represented as a function of the x-y position, for-

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S. Sathish is moving to the USA to work at a NASA laboratory. A graduate in physics from the University of Bangalore, India, he has worked at the University of Trondheim, Norway, and as a research assistant at the EPFL.

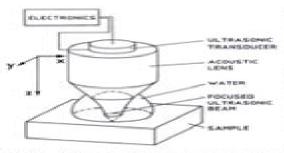


Fig. 1 — Principle of the scanning acoustic microscope (SAM). The spherical interface between the sapphire rod and the coupling fluid funcially water! acts as a lens for pulsed observed waves travelling down the rod. Spherical ultrasonic waves strike the sample and are reflected back into the transfuse for conversion into a useful signal.

ming an acoustic image of the specimen surface.

Several acoustic paths for the reflected waves are possible, including direct surface reflection, focal point reflection, reradiation by leaky surface acoustic wave (LSAW) propagation. Not only distances but also wave velocities are different for these different paths, so contrast in SAM for many applications is related to interference between the waves coming from these different paths. Interference between direct and LSAW reflections can be used for local measurements of the acoustic properties of the specimen, a method known as the Vint technique which will be presented in the second section. But first we shall discuss imaging applications.

#### Imaging Applications

Low frequencies (10-100 MHz)

Working in the low frequency range, representing a bridge between non-destructive testing (NDT) and SAM, offers a tomographic technique allowing the examination of the interior of various types of specimens as acquistic attenuation in the low frequency range is not too high. The opening angle of the lenses used in the low frequency range is relatively small (about 10°), ensuring that primarily longitudinal waves are generated inside the specimen. The existence of one single acoustic path greatly simplifies the interpretation of images, although some instruments use several, narrow, time gates and receivers in order to produce simultaneously several images taken at different depths. inside the specimen.

An example of a low frequency application is shown in Fig. 2 giving images.

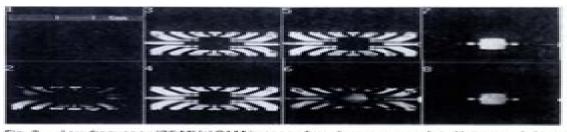


Fig. 2 — Low frequency (25 MHz) SAM images of a polymer encapsulated integrated circuit taken at increasing depths (1 to 8). Delaminated area is white on slice 2 (window in time electronic "gate" above the level of delamination) and dark on slice 6 (gate below the level of delamination). The scale bar in (1) represents 5 µm.

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