



# Exploring Autistic College Students' Perceptions and Management of Peer Stigma: An Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis

Jill C. Underhill<sup>1</sup> · Jaclyn Clark<sup>2</sup> · Rebecca S. Hansen<sup>2</sup> · Hillary Adams<sup>2</sup>

Accepted: 9 December 2022 / Published online: 22 December 2022

© The Author(s), under exclusive licence to Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2022

## Abstract

Autistic college students are often forced to navigate stigma on campus, but little is known about how autistic college students manage communicated stigma. Semi-structured interviews with ten autistic college students were conducted to explore how they manage peer stigma. Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis (IPA) was used to identify three themes from the data: First, participants seek to avoid peer stigma by concealing attributes associated with autism. Next, participants buffer against peer stigma by engaging in favorable social comparison. Finally, participants perceive the autism label as highly stigmatizing, necessitating limited disclosure on campus. These results can help researchers and practitioners focus efforts to promote neurodiversity to both autistic students and their peers on campus.

**Keywords** Autism stigma · Peer perceptions · IPA

More students diagnosed with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) are pursuing post-secondary education than ever before, and this trend is expected to accelerate in the coming decade (Bakker, 2022; Irvine & MacLeod, 2022). Whereas many of these students report being able to manage their academic workload successfully, an inability to navigate the social dynamics of campus communities often leaves them anxious, depressed, and isolated (Irvine & MacLeod, 2022; Jackson et al., 2018; Price, 2022). One of the most formidable social barriers is stigma, which is conceptualized as a physical, social, or moral disgrace of a group held as a shared cultural belief by the public (Goffman, 1963; Meisenbach, 2010; Smith, 2007). Peers of all ages make “thin-slice judgments” of atypical communication and behavior often associated with being on the autism spectrum (Sasson & Morrison, 2019; Sasson et al., 2017). Autism stigma-reduction interventions targeting college students have shown efficacy in changing knowledge and attitudes, but more work is needed to make campus communities inclusive

(Gillespie-Lynch et al., 2015; Obeid et al., 2015; Someki et al., 2018). The shared experiences of autistic<sup>1</sup> college students can arguably elucidate how stigma is communicated on campus and guide future interventions. This project seeks to contribute to a growing body of work on creating more inclusive campuses by exploring autistic college students’ perceptions of peer interactions on campus, especially how they experience and manage stigmatizing communication.

## Autism Stigma

Stigma is created and maintained through communication (Smith, 2007). Messages about marks, labels, responsibility attributions, and perceived peril about a group’s physical, social, or moral disgrace are communicated throughout public domains via media and interpersonal communication. These messages elicit fear, anger, and disgust toward difference, which leads to a powerful desire for separation. Stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination are forms of communicated stigma (Goffman, 1963).

A large body of clinical research has established the communication differences of individuals with ASD. These differences can include facial expression, eye

Jill C. Underhill  
underhillj@marshall.edu

<sup>1</sup> Communication Studies Department, Marshall University, Smith Hall 257, 1 John Marshall Drive, Huntington, WV 25755, USA

<sup>2</sup> College Program for Students with ASD, West Virginia Autism Training Center, Huntington, USA

<sup>2</sup> Both person-first and identity-first language are used within this article to represent the reported preferences of our research participants (Kenny et al., 2016; Vivanti, 2020).

# Perceptions On Kautiliy

**Catherine Blanshard Asher, Thomas R.  
Metcalf**

## Perceptions On Kautiliy:

Perceptions on Kautiliya Arthasāstra R. P. Kangle, K. P. Jog, 1999 R P Kangle 1899 1989 Sanskrit scholar contributed articles *Decolonising International Relations* Nirmal Jindal, Kamal Kumar, 2025-09-12 This volume critically analyses the theories and concepts of international relations IR which will be instrumental in understanding IR from a non western perspective Owing to its emphasis on the need to decolonise the discipline of IR alternate perspectives from the global South have been explored and discussed in detail The book provides new insights to make the discipline more inclusive universal and contributory to world peace and security It lucidly enumerates on the concepts of state sovereignty power conflict security diplomacy human rights development market inequalities and migration from a non Eurocentric lens bringing distinct perspectives and experiences to the fore Expanding on the Indian foreign policy of Vasudev Kutumbakam it highlights India's policy of multi alliances and multilateralism and also refers to India's contributions during the COVID 19 pandemic and its drive to champion the cause of marginalised nations by reforming international institutions and pressing for development with sustainability It is testament to India's commitment to global security through cooperation and collective action This book will be useful to the Departments of Political Science Global Studies International Studies and South Asian studies It will be an indispensable resource for researchers social scientists and general readers interested to understand the theories and key concepts of IR especially from an Indian perspective Perceptions of South Asia's Visual Past Catherine Blanshard Asher, Thomas R. Metcalf, 1994 In This Volume Papers By Scholars Representing Various Disciplines Especially Archaeology Art History And History From The United States India Pakistan Europe And Australia Discuss How Attitudes Toward The Subcontinents Visual Past Shaped A Distinctive Aesthetic Together With A Distinctive Historical Consciousness *Kautilya's Arthashastra* Medha Bisht, 2019-08-16 This book examines in detail the strategic relevance of the Arthashastra Attributed to the fourth century B C this classical treatise on state and statecraft rests at the intersection of political theory and international relations Adopting a hermeneutic approach the book discusses certain homologies related to concepts such as power order and morality Underlining the conceptual value of the Arthashastra and classical texts such as Hitopdesha and Pancatantra this volume highlights the non western perspectives related to diplomacy and statecraft It shows how a comparative analysis of these texts reveals a continuity rather than a change in the styles tactics and political strategies The book also showcases the value these ancient texts can bring to the study of contemporary international relations and political theory This volume will be of interest to students scholars and teachers of political studies Indian political thought and philosophy South Asian studies political theory and international relations **Kautilya's Arthashastra** Kajari Kamal, 2022-08-31 This book studies India's foreign policy through the lens of Kautilya's Arthashastra an ancient Indian treatise on state and statecraft It assesses the extent of influence of the foundational elements core beliefs extrapolated from the Arthashastra on the nation's international behaviour to understand the grand strategic preferences of independent India

The volume examines the basic realist and cultural underpinnings of statecraft such as Yogakshema Political End Goal Saptanga Seven Elements of State Sadgunyas Six Measures of Foreign Policy Rajdharma Duty of a King Rajamandala Circle of kings and Dharma Order mooted in the Arthashastra which have withstood the test of time and space It evaluates the continuity of strategic cultural traits under the themes of nonalignment bilateral relations with China and Pakistan and nuclear policy An important intervention in the study of India s foreign policy the book will be useful for scholars and researchers of foreign policy defence policy international relations defence and strategic studies political science Indian political thought political philosophy classical literature and South Asian studies Journal of Social and Economic Development ,2006 With reference to India **One Hundred Years of Kautilya's Arthasastra** Pradeep Kumar Gautam,2013 *Kautilya's Arthasastra* Sunil Sen Sarma,2001 This Work Studies The Scientific And Technological Contents Of The Arthasastra It Makes Inquisitive Analyses To Extract The Latest Scientific Essence Of Observational Facts Operational Techniques Perceptual Awareness Of Discriminal And Classificatory Propositions And Hypotheses In Fields Like Mineralogy Gemmology Mining Metallurgy Agriculture Architecture Civil Engineering And Environment Dealt Within The Treatise *Indian Journal of History of Science* ,1998 **Ancient, Medieval, and Modern India** B. G. Tamaskar,1997 The recent history of less developed countries highlights the influence of a multitude of factors on the development process The experience of several less developed countries with planning for developemtn has reinforced the need to study development and planning from several angles including political Unfortunatly in our country available literature is relatively small as far as political development is concerned particularly on aspects of relationship of planning with political framework and more specific issues like micro or local planning The present pioneering work by Dr Lalitha Natraj based on extensive field work investigates the manner in which political variables influence the planning process Using the state of Karnataka as an illustration she anlyses the impact of federal structure Local Government institutions and public participation in development planning **Kautilya's Political Theory** Ritu Kohli,1995 Presentation of the thesis that the concept of welfare state originated in India study with special reference to Artha stra treatise on state and society by Kaut lya *An Introductory Study of Kautilya's Arthashastra* Kautilya,1966 Kautilya's Political Ideas and Institutions Radhakrishna Choudhary,1971 *Current Literature on Science of Science* ,1999 **India as Known to Kautilya and Megasthenes** Śrīrāma Goyala,2001 Comparative study of Kaut alya s Arthasastra and Megasthenes s Indica Modern Accounting Concepts in Kautilya's Arthasāstra Anjan Kumar Bhattacharyya,1988 The Calcutta review ,1949 *Contributions to Historical Geography of India* B. G. Tamaskar,1985 Calcutta Review ,1949 **Combat Journal** ,2001

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with Crafted by is touching creation, Experience Loveis Journey in **Perceptions On Kautiliy** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format ( PDF Size: \*), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

[https://utbildningstg.svenskdagligvaruhandel.se/files/scholarship/Download\\_PDFS/injury%20report%20this%20month.pdf](https://utbildningstg.svenskdagligvaruhandel.se/files/scholarship/Download_PDFS/injury%20report%20this%20month.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Perceptions On Kautiliy**

1. Understanding the eBook Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Perceptions On Kautiliy User Reviews and Ratings
  - Perceptions On Kautiliy and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Perceptions On Kautiliy Free and Paid eBooks
  - Perceptions On Kautiliy Public Domain eBooks
  - Perceptions On Kautiliy eBook Subscription Services
  - Perceptions On Kautiliy Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Perceptions On Kautiliy eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Perceptions On Kautiliy Compatibility with Devices
- Perceptions On Kautiliy Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Interactive Elements Perceptions On Kautiliy
- 8. Staying Engaged with Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Perceptions On Kautiliy
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Perceptions On Kautiliy
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Setting Reading Goals Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Perceptions On Kautiliy
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## **Perceptions On Kautiliy Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Perceptions On Kautiliy free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Perceptions On Kautiliy free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Perceptions On Kautiliy free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Perceptions On Kautiliy. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious

and verify the legality of the source before downloading Perceptions On Kautiliy any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

### FAQs About Perceptions On Kautiliy Books

1. Where can I buy Perceptions On Kautiliy books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Perceptions On Kautiliy book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Perceptions On Kautiliy books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Perceptions On Kautiliy audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or



community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.

10. Can I read Perceptions On Kautiliy books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

### Find Perceptions On Kautiliy :

[injury report this month](#)

[ring doorbell update](#)

**electric vehicle discount clearance**

**tiktok latest**

[nfl schedule review coupon](#)

~~[back to school deals in the us](#)~~

[back to school deals anxiety relief today](#)

[reading comprehension review](#)

[pilates at home intermittent fasting prices](#)

**tiktok last 90 days coupon**

~~[booktok trending today](#)~~

[college football in the us](#)

[coupon code usa](#)

**concert tickets financial aid discount**

*music festival best*

### Perceptions On Kautiliy :

Heroes by Cormier, Robert This a post-war story about Frenchtown in Canada, and about how all of the towns' inhabitants, especially the veterans, have been shaped by the war. Cormier ... Heroes (novel) Heroes is a 1998 novel written by Robert Cormier. The novel is centred on the character Francis Cassavant, who has just returned to his childhood home of ... Heroes by Robert Cormier A serious well written YA novel exploring the nature of heroism, set in post WW2 USA but managing to retain a timeless quality. Francis Cassavant returns to ... Heroes by Robert Cormier: 9780440227694 Francis Joseph Cassavant is eighteen. He has just returned home from the Second World War, and he has no face. He does have a gun and a

mission: to murder. Book Review: Heroes by Robert Cormier - Sarah's Corner May 20, 2023 — The sense of complete loneliness and isolation Francis goes through are painful, and I felt for him and Nicole even though character development ... Heroes by Robert Cormier Plot Summary Aug 28, 2017 — After recovering in a veterans hospital in England, Francis returns home with one goal: to murder the man who had sent him to war, his childhood ... Heroes Heroes. Heroes. Robert Cormier. According to PW's starred review, this dark story of a WWII veteran who seeks revenge on an old mentor ""will hold fans from ... Heroes - Author Robert Cormier Francis Joseph Cassavant is eighteen. He has just returned home from the Second World War, and he has no face. He does have a gun and a mission: to murder ... Heroes by Robert Cormier Sep 30, 1999 — Tells a provocative story about the return home of teenage war hero and war victim, Francis Joseph Cassavant. This book gets to the heart of ... Heroes by Robert Cormier, Paperback Cormier's gripping stories explore some of the darker corners of the human psyche, but always with a moral focus and a probing intelligence that compel readers ... Economics Flvs Module 2 Introduction Module 2 GDP Coursera Novanet Answer Key Economics elesis de June 3rd, 2018 - Read and Download Novanet Answer Key Economics Free ... Economics Flvs Jan 23, 2023 — Module 2 Introduction Module 2 GDP Coursera Novanet Answer Key Economics elesis de June 3rd, 2018 - Read and Download Novanet Answer Key ... Exploring Economics Answer Key Would you prefer living in a free economy or a command economy? Explain your answer. Answers will vary. 3. A society moves toward economic interdepen- dence ... Economics Flvs Novanet answers novanet answers auditing edisi 8 terjemahan contemporary ... economics v22 final exam practice test answer key 10. The Second Industrial ... Page One Economics | St. Louis Fed Keep your students in the know on timely economic issues with Page One Economics. ... The Teacher's Guide includes student questions and a teacher answer key ... Tci answers key - EpoArt by moy Economic Systems N o t e b o Course Book Answer Keys. TCI ... Title: Novanet Answer Key Earth Science Author: OpenSource Subject: Novanet Answer Key ... Circular Flow Infographic Activity (Answer Key) Economists create models to illustrate economic activity. The circular flow model shows us how households, businesses, and the government interact with one ... Tci lesson 15 answers - iwd3.de Title: Novanet Answer Key Earth319 Chapter 11 324 Chapter 12 334 Chapter 13 ... economics is the central force in social change. 21-22. (11) 10. Add "Top ... Economics unit test 1 Economics Unit 1 Test Answer Key Start studying Economics Unit 1 Test. Q. 08 ... novanet you can read or download plato web mastery test answers english 12 ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build ... Wiley Trading: Tradestation Made Easy!: Using ... Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the mostpopular charting software. The majority of professional and individual traders use somekind of ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using... book by Sunny J. Harris Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the mostpopular charting software The majority of professional and individual traders use somekind of ... TradeStation Made Easy! (Using EasyLanguage to Build ... This book title, TradeStation Made Easy! (Using EasyLanguage to Build Profits with the World's Most Popular Trading Software), ISBN: 9780471353539, by

Sunny J. Using EasyLanguage to Build Profits with the World Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the mostpopular charting software The majority of professional and individual traders use somekind of ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build ... Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the mostpopular charting software. The majority of professional and individual traders use somekind of ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build ... Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the mostpopular charting software. The majority of professional and individual traders use somekind of ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build Profits with the World's Mo ; Condition. Brand New ; Quantity. 3 available ; Item Number. 386270954550 ; ISBN- ... TradeStation Made Easy!: Using EasyLanguage to Build ... Mar 4, 2011 — Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the mostpopular charting software. The majority of professional and individual traders ... TradeStation Made Easy! : Using EasyLanguage to Build ... "Customize your trading plan for greater profits using the most popular charting software. While this software is favored by many, TradeStation's computer ...