

Recognition and Alleviation of
Pain and Distress
in Laboratory Animals

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

Recognition And Alleviation Of Pain And Distress In Laboratory Animals

A. A. Tuffery



Recognition And Alleviation Of Pain And Distress In Laboratory Animals:

Recognition and Alleviation of Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals Committee on Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, Commission on Life Sciences, National Research Council, 1992-01-15 Clear guidelines on the proper care and use of laboratory animals are being sought by researchers and members of the many committees formed to oversee animal care at universities as well as the general public This book provides a comprehensive overview of what we know about behavior pain and distress in laboratory animals The volume explores Stressors in the laboratory and the animal behaviors they cause including in depth discussions of the physiology of pain and distress and the animal s ecological relationship to the laboratory as an environment A review of euthanasia of lab animals exploring the decision the methods and the emotional effects on technicians Also included is a highly practical extensive listing by species of dosages and side effects of anesthetics analgesics and tranquilizers

Recognition and Alleviation of Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals National Research Council, Commission on Life Sciences, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, Committee on Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals, 1992-01-01 Clear guidelines on the proper care and use of laboratory animals are being sought by researchers and members of the many committees formed to oversee animal care at universities as well as the general public This book provides a comprehensive overview of what we know about behavior pain and distress in laboratory animals The volume explores Stressors in the laboratory and the animal behaviors they cause including in depth discussions of the physiology of pain and distress and the animal s ecological relationship to the laboratory as an environment A review of euthanasia of lab animals exploring the decision the methods and the emotional effects on technicians Also included is a highly practical extensive listing by species of dosages and side effects of anesthetics analgesics and tranquilizers

Recognition and Alleviation of Pain in Laboratory Animals National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, Committee on Recognition and Alleviation of Pain in Laboratory Animals, 2010-01-14 The use of animals in research adheres to scientific and ethical principles that promote humane care and practice Scientific advances in our understanding of animal physiology and behavior often require theories to be revised and standards of practice to be updated to improve laboratory animal welfare

Recognition and Alleviation of Pain in Laboratory Animals the second of two reports revising the 1992 publication *Recognition and Alleviation of Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals* from the Institute for Laboratory Animal Research ILAR focuses on pain experienced by animals used in research This book aims to educate laboratory animal veterinarians students researchers and investigators Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee members and animal care staff and animal welfare officers on the current scientific and ethical issues associated with pain in laboratory animals It evaluates pertinent scientific literature to generate practical and pragmatic guidelines for recognizing and alleviating pain in laboratory animals focusing specifically on the following areas physiology of pain in commonly used laboratory species

pharmacologic and non pharmacologic principles to control pain identification of humane endpoints and principles for minimizing pain associated with experimental procedures Finally the report identifies areas in which further scientific investigation is needed to improve laboratory animal welfare

Recognition and Alleviation of Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals, 1992 *Definition of Pain and Distress and Reporting Requirements for Laboratory Animals* National Research Council, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, Committee on Regulatory Issues in Animal Care and Use, 2000-12-26 In this first in a proposed series of workshops on regulatory issues in animal care and use the Institute for Laboratory Animal Research ILAR has addressed the existing and proposed requirements for reporting pain and distress in laboratory animals The Animal Welfare Act administered by the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service of the United States Department of Agriculture USDA mandates that pain and distress in laboratory animals be minimized USDA is considering two policy changes with regard to this specific mandate Firstly since there has been no functional definition of distress USDA has prepared such a definition and requested feedback from the scientific community on its usefulness for regulatory and reporting requirements The second issue concerns the pain and distress categorization scheme for reporting to USDA Various groups and individuals have questioned the efficacy of the current categories and specific changes have been proposed by the Humane Society of the United States USDA is considering these and other potential changes to the existing scheme Thus given these potential changes to animal welfare policy the aim of the ILAR NIH joint workshop was to provide feedback to the USDA The speakers were asked to address these two issues as well as to comment upon whether the information contained in the 1992 ILAR report Recognition and Alleviation of Pain and Distress in Laboratory Animals is still useful to investigators in assisting them to comply with regulations The speakers provided perspectives based on their individual expertise in the areas of science of pain and distress animal welfare policy protocol review and or as representatives of relevant organizations or institutions The following proceedings are an edited transcript of their presentations

Recognition and Alleviation of Distress in Laboratory Animals National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, Committee on Recognition and Alleviation of Distress in Laboratory Animals, 2008-04-10 Scientific advances in our understanding of animal physiology and behavior often require theories to be revised and standards of practice to be updated to improve laboratory animal welfare This new book from the Institute for Laboratory Animal Research ILAR at the National Research Council Recognition and Alleviation of Distress in Laboratory Animals focuses on the stress and distress which is experienced by animals when used in laboratory research This book aims to educate laboratory animal veterinarians students researchers and investigators animal care staff as well as animal welfare officers on the current scientific and ethical issues associated with stress and distress in laboratory animals It evaluates pertinent scientific literature to generate practical and pragmatic guidelines Recognition and Alleviation of Distress in Laboratory Animals focuses specifically on the scientific understanding of the causes and the functions of stress

and distress the transformation of stress to distress and the identification of principles for the recognition and alleviation of distress This book discusses the role of humane endpoints in situations of distress and principles for the minimization of distress in laboratory animals It also identifies areas in which further scientific investigation is needed to improve laboratory animal welfare in order to adhere to scientific and ethical principles that promote humane care and practice *Handbook of Laboratory Animal Management and Welfare* Sarah Wolfensohn, Maggie Lloyd, 2008-04-15 This third edition of the bestseller *Handbook of Laboratory Animal Management Welfare* has been fully revised and updated making it an essential handbook for all those working with animals under the Animals Scientific Procedures Act 1986 Designed to be a practical reference book it covers every area of animal care and aims to improve animal welfare through best practice and refinement of techniques It covers principles applicable to all species including training of licensees the regulatory framework euthanasia management of pain and stress anaesthesia and surgery and also includes specific sections on biology and husbandry *The Ethical Dimensions of the Biological and Health Sciences* Ruth Ellen Bulger, Elizabeth Heitman, Stanley Joel Reiser, 2002-06-24 This is the second edition of a highly successful and well received textbook on the responsible conduct of biomedical and health science research It is aimed at faculty and graduate students in health science and biomedical science programs In addition those on National Institute of Health research grants administrators at universities academic health centers and medical and graduate schools will find the book a useful resource The structure of the book remains the same as the first edition Each chapter offers an overview together with important primary documents and case studies concerned with core ethical issues underlying responsible research The major changes from the first edition include new chapters providing overviews of each topic several new published articles added to the readings revised case studies along with an essay on how they can be used as well as further readings and web addresses that will serve as invaluable sources of reference *Education and Training in the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals* National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, Commission on Life Sciences, Committee on Educational Programs in Laboratory Animal Science, 1991-02-01 Federal law now requires that institutions provide training for anyone caring for or using laboratory animals This volume provides the guidelines and resources needed to coordinate a quality training program as well as to meet all legal requirements A core module for all personnel takes no more than four hours to present Most staff then proceed to one or more additional skills development modules including the species specific module that can be customized to any species in use at the institution the pain management module and the surgery module The volume provides content information for required topics from ethics to record keeping and lists sources of additional publications audiovisual programs and computerized teaching aids Included are Ready to use teaching outlines with detailed instructions for presenting material Practical guidelines on logistics covering scheduling budgeting and more Guidelines on how to design training for adults and how to work with investigators who may resist taking training courses This practical

guidebook will be necessary for research institutions particularly for staff members responsible for training coordination

The IACUC Handbook, Third Edition Jerald Silverman, Mark A. Suckow, Sreekant Murthy, 2014-05-20 Ever since its establishment by USDA regulation in the mid 1980s the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee IACUC has evolved as the premier instrument of animal welfare oversight within research institutions in the United States As biomedical research continuously grows the role and impact of the IACUC has increased in scope and complexity The IACUC Handbook has become the Bible for individuals when the time comes for them to serve on their institution's IACUC It provides a foundation for understanding and implementing the many and varied responsibilities of this committee This Third Edition comprehensively addresses the significant changes in the pertinent regulatory environment and interpretation of applicable federal laws regulations and policies It provides multiple references and commentary on the new edition of the Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals the new AVMA Guidelines for the Euthanasia of Animals 2013 Edition and the Office of Laboratory Animal Welfare's Frequently Asked Questions The Third Edition also features an updated survey of IACUC practices from institutions around the United States offering wisdom gained from their experience In addition it includes a chapter that provides an international perspective on how animal welfare reviews can function in other countries

Laboratory Animals A. A. Tuffery, 1995-07-11 The First Edition was published shortly after the 1986 UK Animals Scientific Procedures Act came into effect This thoroughly revised and updated Second Edition reflects the changes and developments which have occurred during the past seven years Laboratory Animals covers in detail all the major procedures an experimenter needs to know in order to produce worthwhile and reliable studies using laboratory animals within the scope of current legislative requirements Key issues in the First Edition such as handling feeding housing dosing anaesthesia and surgery are still equally important today and receive thorough coverage However there has been a significant increase in concern over issues such as experimental design ethical issues animal welfare and the use of alternative non animal procedures These areas have been incorporated into this Second Edition Laboratory Animals provides complete information written by experts for those new to the field while at the same time serving as a valuable reference for those already engaged in this work

Laboratory Animal Welfare Kathryn Bayne, Patricia V. Turner, 2013-09-02 Laboratory Animal Welfare provides a comprehensive up to date look into the new science of animal welfare within laboratory research Animals specifically considered include rodents cats and dogs nonhuman primates agricultural animals avian animals and aquatic animals The book examines the impact of experiment design and environment on animal welfare as well as emergency situations and euthanasia practices Readers will benefit from a review of regulations and policy guidelines concerning lab animal use as well as information on assessing animal welfare With discussions of the history and ethics of animals in research and a debate on contemporary and international issues this book is a go to resource for laboratory animal welfare

Laboratory Animals, 1967 The IACUC Handbook Mark A. Suckow, Sreekant Murthy, Julie M. Sharp, Troy

Hallman, 2025-10-20 Ever since its establishment by USDA regulation in the mid 1980s the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee IACUC has evolved as the premier instrument of animal welfare oversight within research institutions in the United States As biomedical research continuously grows the role and impact of the IACUC has increased in scope and complexity The IACUC Handbook has become an invaluable resource for individuals when the time comes for them to serve on their institution's IACUC It provides a foundation for understanding and implementing the many and varied responsibilities of this committee This fourth edition comprehensively addresses the significant changes in the pertinent regulatory environment and interpretation of applicable federal laws regulations and policies It includes regulatory updates as well as best practices and new chapters on basic IACUC operations animals used in agricultural research and teaching invertebrates pandemic and disaster planning the Pacific Rim ethical review framework operational communications and workflow reduction of regulatory burden and research reproducibility and role of the IACUC It also adds new authors and editors widely respected in the field An essential resource for IACUC members university administrators and compliance personnel laboratory animal veterinarians and scientific investigators whose work involves animal research this new edition ensures the book's continued acceptance as the standard reference in the field Chapter 39 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons CC BY 4.0 license

Reference Materials for Members of Animal Care and Use Committees D'Anna J. B. Jensen, 1991 **Alternatives to Laboratory Animals**, 2009 **Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association** American Veterinary Medical Association, 2006 Vols for 1915-49 and 1956 include the Proceedings of the annual meeting of the association Lab Animal, 2007 *Issues in Science and Technology*, 2009 **The Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 2001

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