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*A Preliminary  
Benefit/Cost Framework  
for Counterterrorism  
Public Expenditures*

*Benjamin Zyglid*

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# Preliminary Benefit Cost Framework For Counterterrorism Public Expenditures

**Rand Corporation**



## **Preliminary Benefit Cost Framework For Counterterrorism Public Expenditures:**

A target-based model of efficient allocation of federal resources to the states for emergency preparedness Jerry Cromwell, Edward M. Drozd, 2008-02-28 In the wake of the September 11 2001 terrorist attacks Congress provided a fund to help states offset costs for protecting against terrorist attacks and for emergency preparedness More than one third of this money is shared equally by all states with the rest distributed based on the states population share regardless of the potential targets in each state This paper develops a rational public finance framework for distributing money to states for protecting against terrorist attacks We propose two allocation criteria 1 an efficiency criterion that equalizes the marginal expected loss human and monetary across all targets and 2 an equity criterion that adjusts payments to states based on their ability to pay for their own protection These criteria imply a much more concentrated distribution of protection spending in a few highly populated target rich states than is now the case We then explore the additional information required to protect against all types of terrorists Limiting the set of protected targets to a few that are highly valued by well funded terrorist groups produces an even more geographically concentrated funding portfolio Terrorist insurance is preferable for low likelihood difficult to protect targets or targets attractive to individual terrorists **Terror, Security, and Money** John Mueller, Mark G. Stewart, 2011-10-07 In seeking to evaluate the efficacy of post 9 11 homeland security expenses which have risen by more than a trillion dollars not including war costs the common query has been Are we safer This however is the wrong question Of course we are safer the posting of a single security guard at one building s entrance enhances safety The correct question is Are any gains in security worth the funds expended In this engaging readable book John Mueller and Mark Stewart apply risk and cost benefit evaluation techniques to answer this very question This analytical approach has been used throughout the world for decades by regulators academics and businesses but as a recent National Academy of Science study suggests it has never been capably applied by the people administering homeland security funds Given the limited risk terrorism presents expenses meant to lower it have for the most part simply not been worth it For example to be considered cost effective increased American homeland security expenditures would have had each year to have foiled up to 1 667 attacks roughly like the one intended on Times Square in 2010 more than four a day Cataloging the mistakes that the US has made and continues to make in managing homeland security programs **Terror Security and Money** has the potential to redirect our efforts toward a more productive and far more cost effective course **Dirty Assets** Colin King, Clive Walker, 2016-05-23 Adopting a multi disciplinary and comparative approach this book focuses on the emerging and innovative aspects of attempts to target the accumulated assets of those engaged in criminal and terrorist activity organized crime and corruption It examines the follow the money approach and explores the nature of criminal civil and regulatory responses used to attack the financial assets of those engaged in financial crime in order to deter and disrupt future criminal activity as well as terrorism networks With contributions from leading international academics and practitioners in the fields of law

economics financial management criminology sociology and political science the book explores law and practice in countries with significant problems and experiences revealing new insights into these dilemmas It also discusses the impact of the follow the money approach on human rights while also assessing effectiveness The book will appeal to academics and researchers of financial crime organized crime and terrorism as well as practitioners in the police prosecution financial and taxation agencies policy makers and lawyers

*The Test of Terrorism* Alastair Finlan, 2016-01-13 This book offers a timely and critical reflection on how states have responded to the test of terrorism in the long shadow of 9 11 Terrorism has become the hallmark of international relations in the early twenty first century This book provides a policy focused analysis of how certain states have responded to its test by employing a range of viewpoints that encompass state level responses down to a close interrogation of the nebulous non state actors who have orchestrated spectacular political violence in contemporary times It engages with the challenges of terrorism from a variety of perspectives that include philosophical discourses the perils of counterterrorism encapsulated in the death of Jean Charles de Menezes learning in counterinsurgency the effectiveness of counterterrorism spending Al Qaeda s modus operandi and the threat posed by Boko Haram to Nigeria This eclectic collection of chapters is an important contribution to the wide ranging and contested debate about terrorism that has dominated the political discourse in the West since 2001 This book was published as a special issue of Defense and Security Analysis

*A Preliminary Benefit/cost Framework for Counterterrorism Public Expenditures* Benjamin Zycher, 2003 Weighing benefits and costs of countering terrorism finds that the efforts pay off in sometimes unexpected ways

*Die völkerrechtliche Kriminalisierung von modernen Akten des internationalen Terrorismus* Kerstin Wolny, 2008 Angesichts der Globalisierung des Terrorismus und der Verletzung völkerrechtlicher Schutzgüter durch ihn wird offensichtlich dass die strafrechtliche Auseinandersetzung mit terroristischen Gewaltakten nicht allein auf nationaler Ebene stattfinden darf Innerstaatliche Strafrechtsordnungen können den spezifisch völkerrechtlichen Unrechtsgehalt modernen Terrorverhaltens nicht erfassen denn sie sind auf klassische Terrorgefahren vorbereitet Zur Ahndung von internationalen Terrorverbrechen tritt hier insbesondere mit Blick auf atypische Terrorformen mittels Massenvernichtungswaffen das Erfordernis einer internationalen Strafgerichtbarkeit zutage Diese soll die nationalen Kompetenzen zur Strafverfolgung terroristischer Verbrechen nicht ersetzen sie muss diese aber ergänzen um bestehende Strafbarkeitslücken zu schließen Kerstin Wolny untersucht die Frage ob das Völkerstrafrecht ein geeignetes Instrumentarium zur Kriminalisierung von modernen Akten des internationalen Terrorismus bereithält Es bietet sich der Internationale Strafgerichtshof (IStGH) für die Aufgabe der völkerrechtlichen Ahndung internationaler Terrorakte an Obwohl derzeit nicht ausdrücklich in den sachlichen Zuständigkeitsbereich des Gerichtshofs einbezogen können Terrorakte unter die bestehenden Völkerrechtsverbrechen namentlich Völkermord Verbrechen gegen die Menschlichkeit Kriegsverbrechen und Aggression zu subsumieren sein Zum Gegenstand der Beweisführung werden neben möglichen terroristischen Gewaltakten mittels Massenvernichtungswaffen vorrangig die

Anschl ge vom 11 September 2001 gemacht      Selected Rand Abstracts Rand Corporation,2003 Includes publications previously listed in the supplements to the Index of selected publications of the Rand Corporation Oct 1962 Feb 1963  
Report ,2005      *Annual Report* Rand Corporation,2003      Surface Transportation Security Daniel Dornan,2005  
**The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics** David R. Henderson,2008 Contains 168 alphabetically arranged essays that provide information about topics related to economics and includes biographical profiles of nearly one hundred noted economists      **American Book Publishing Record** ,2004      **The British National Bibliography** Arthur James Wells,2005      **Forthcoming Books** Rose Arny,2003      **Mandate for Leadership** Heritage Foundation (Washington, D.C.),2005      *Government Reports Annual Index* ,1991      **The Brookings Review** ,2002      **The Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)**. Great Britain. Parliament. House of Lords,2009      *Government Reports Announcements & Index* ,1984-03  
**Major Studies & Issue Briefs of the Congressional Research Service, Bibliography & Indexes to the ... Supplement** ,2005

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