

Competence Vs. Performance



- According to Chomsky (1965), competence consists of mental representations of linguistic rules that constitute the speaker-hearer's internal grammar.
- This internal grammar is implicit rather than explicit. It is evident in the intuitions, which the speaker-hearer has about the grammaticality of sentences.
- Performance consists of the use of this grammar in the comprehension and production of the language.
- Communicative competence is that aspect of the language user's competence that enables them to convey and interpret messages and to negotiate meanings interpersonally within specific contexts.
- Language is a form of communication that occurs in social interaction. It is used for a purpose such as persuading, commanding, and establishing social relationships. No longer is the focus on specific knowledge of grammatical form. Instead, the competent speaker is recognized as one who knows when, where, and how to use language appropriately.

Performance And Competence In Second Language Acquisition

Geoff Jordan



Performance And Competence In Second Language Acquisition:

Performance and Competence in Second Language Acquisition Gillian Brown, Kirsten Malmkjaer, John Williams, 1996-03-28 This volume explores the competence performance distinction with reference to second language acquisition

Theory Construction in Second Language Acquisition Geoff Jordan, 2004 Recently many SLA researchers have adopted a postmodernist approach which challenges the assumption that SLA research is a rationalist scientific endeavour The resulting epistemological arguments plus problems of theory proliferation contradicting theories and theory domain hinder progress towards a unified theory of SLA Theory Construction in SLA addresses these problems by returning to first principles it asks whether there is such a thing as reliable knowledge what is special about scientific method and how we can best explain SLA It is the first book to use the philosophy of science in order to examine the epistemological underpinnings of SLA research and evaluate rival theories of SLA Part One explores the central issues in the philosophy of science defends rationality against relativists and offers Guidelines for theory assessment Part Two examines different theories of SLA and evaluates them in terms of how well they stand up to the Guidelines

The Study of Second Language Acquisition Rod Ellis, 1994 This thorough introduction to second language research provides a comprehensive review of the research into learner language internal and external factors in language acquisition individual differences and classroom second language learning

Twelve Lectures on Second Language Acquisition Willis Edmondson, 1999

A Philosophy of Second Language Acquisition Marysia Johnson, 2008-10-01

divdivHow does a person learn a second language In this provocative book Marysia Johnson proposes a new model of second language acquisition SLA a model that shifts the focus from language competence the ability to pass a language exam to language performance using language competently in real life contexts Johnson argues that current SLA theory and research is heavily biased in the direction of the cognitive and experimental scientific tradition She shows that most models of SLA are linear in nature and subscribe to the conduit metaphor of knowledge transfer the speaker encodes a message the hearer decodes the sent message Such models establish a strict demarcation between learners mental and social processes Yet the origin of second language acquisition is located not exclusively in the learner s mind but also in a dialogical interaction conducted in a variety of sociocultural and institutional settings says the author Drawing on Vygotsky s sociocultural theory and Bakhtin s literary theory she constructs an alternative framework for second language theory research teaching and testing This approach directs attention toward the investigation of dynamic and dialectical relationships between the interpersonal social plane and the intrapersonal individual plane Johnson s model shifts the focus of SLA away from a narrow emphasis on language competence toward a broader view that encompasses the interaction between language competence and performance Original and controversial A Philosophy of Second Language Acquisition offers an introduction to Vygotsky s sociocultural theory and Bakhtin s literary theory both of which support an alternative framework for second language acquisition an examination of the existing cognitive bias in SLA theory and

research a radically new model of second language acquisition DIV DIV **The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition** Peter Jake Robinson, 2013 The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition offers a user friendly authoritative survey of terms and constructs that are important to understanding research in second language acquisition SLA and its applications The Encyclopedia is designed for use as a reference tool by students researchers teachers and professionals with an interest in SLA The Encyclopedia has the following features 252 alphabetized entries written in an accessible style including cross references to other related entries in the Encyclopedia and suggestions for further reading Among these 9 survey entries that cover the foundational areas of SLA in detail Development in SLA Discourse and Pragmatics in SLA Individual Differences in SLA Instructed SLA Language and the Lexicon in SLA Measuring and Researching SLA Psycholinguistics of SLA Social and Sociocultural Approaches to SLA Theoretical Constructs in SLA The rest of the entries cover all the major subdisciplines methodologies and concepts of SLA from Accommodation to the ZISA project Written by an international team of specialists the Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition is an invaluable resource for students and researchers with an academic interest in SLA *Metalinguistic Performance and Interlinguistic Competence* David Birdsong, 1989-02-09 It is often assumed that metalinguistic performance e.g. detection of ambiguity judgments of grammaticality straightforwardly reflects linguistic knowledge The inadequacies of such an assumption are explored in this volume which documents the subtleties of the relationship between metalinguistic performance and knowledge of a second language interlinguistic competence from the perspectives of language acquisition theory and cognitive and developmental psychology This thorough and up to date examination of metalinguistic phenomena offers insight to those involved in designing elicitation materials analyzing and interpreting metalinguistic performance data and applying such evidence to descriptions of interlanguage grammars and to second language acquisition theory The book also contributes constructively to the current debate concerning the role of metalinguistic variables in second language acquisition that is how they ultimately affect success or failure in learning a second language Dimensions of L2 Performance and Proficiency Alex Housen, Folkert Kuiken, Ineke Vedder, 2012-10-17 Research into complexity accuracy and fluency CAF as basic dimensions of second language performance proficiency and development has received increased attention in SLA However the larger picture in this field of research is often obscured by the breadth of scope multiple objectives and lack of clarity as to how complexity accuracy and fluency should be defined operationalized and measured The present volume showcases current research on CAF by bringing together eleven contributions from renowned international researchers in the field These contributions not only add to the body of empirical knowledge about L2 use and L2 development by bringing new research findings to light but they also address fundamental theoretical and methodological issues by responding to questions about the nature manifestation development and assessment of CAF as multifaceted constructs Collectively the chapters in this book illustrate the converging and sometimes diverging approaches that different

disciplines bring to CAF research **Second Language Acquisition in Multilingual and Mixed Ability Indian Classrooms** Vaishna Narang,Salonee Priya,Varalakshmi Chaudhry,2016-08-29 This book discusses current research on learning theories and pedagogical practices in second language acquisition and tries to bridge the gap between the two Second language acquisition is perceived as the study of the relationship between input intake and output in a particular task performance and Indian classrooms are the context for the research studies in this book The empirical studies discussed in this book are based on two tasks seminar speech task SST and written test performance task WTPT The pedagogical practices discussed cover three specific areas tasks skills and strategies The study focuses on text input processing for written versus spoken tasks at various levels of task performance and for language versus information The authors discuss among other issues various elements of second language speech production teachers evaluation of communicative versus form focused tasks and task based versus proficiency based performance As a study located in multilingual and mixed ability classrooms this work provides immense insights to teacher educators and researchers working in ESL settings with learners from diverse backgrounds **Error Analysis** Jack C. Richards,2015-12-14 The eleven essays in this book cover a wide range of topics from the role of interlanguage and the influence of external factors on the process of language learning to the development of syntax and the methodology of error analysis Collectively they provide a valuable perspective on the learning process which both enriches our theoretical understanding of the processes underlying second language acquisition and suggests ways in which teaching practice may best exploit a learner s skills **Second Language Acquisition and Universal Grammar** Lydia White,2003-03-06 This authoritative 2003 textbook provides an overview and analysis of current second language acquisition research conducted within the generative linguistic framework Lydia White argues that second language acquisition is constrained by principles and parameters of Universal Grammar The book focuses on characterizing and explaining the underlying linguistic competence of second language learners in terms of these constraints Theories as to the role of Universal Grammar and the extent of mother tongue influence are presented and discussed with particular consideration given to the nature of the interlanguage grammar at different points in development from the initial state to ultimate attainment Throughout the book hypotheses maintaining that second language grammars are constrained by universal principles are contrasted with claims that Universal Grammar is not implicated relevant empirical research is presented from both sides of the debate This textbook is essential reading for those studying second language acquisition from a linguistic perspective **Interaction and Second Language Acquisition** 郭庆强,Guoqiang Liu,2000 [New Perspectives on the Development of Communicative and Related Competence in Foreign Language Education](#) Izumi Walker,Daniel Kwang Guan Chan,Masanori Nagami,Claire Bourguignon,2018-08-21 Nearly half a century has passed since Hymes proposed the concept of communicative competence to describe the knowledge and skills required for the appropriate use of language in a social context During these decades a number of scholars have applied and refined this concept In

language education communicative competence has been identified as a major objective of learning This book will inform readers about communicative competence as a highly complex construct encompassing an array of sub competencies such as linguistic skills and proficiencies knowledge of socio cultural and socio pragmatic codes and the ability to engage in textual and conversational discourse Findings from research in related disciplines have pointed to the significance of factors that can contribute to the attainment of communicative competence Various teaching practices and relevant Information and Communication Technology ICT tools will be also introduced and discussed to achieve communicative competence as a complex ability It is a timely contribution to current research on key areas in the teaching learning and acquisition of second foreign languages

Variation Theory and Second Language Acquisition Hugh Douglas Adamson,1988 Second Language Acquisition in Context Rod Ellis,1987 *The Cambridge Handbook of Corrective Feedback in Second Language Learning and Teaching* Hossein Nassaji,Eva Kartchava,2021-03-11 Corrective feedback is a vital pedagogical tool in language learning This is the first volume to provide an in depth analysis and discussion of the role of corrective feedback in second and foreign language learning and teaching Written by leading scholars it assembles cutting edge research and state of the art articles that address recent developments in core areas of corrective feedback including oral written computer mediated nonverbal and peer feedback The chapters are a combination of both theme based and original empirical studies carried out in diverse second and foreign language contexts Each chapter provides a concise review of its own topic discusses theoretical and empirical issues not adequately addressed before and identifies their implications for classroom instruction and future research It will be an essential resource for all those interested in the role of corrective feedback in second and foreign language learning and how they can be used to enhance classroom teaching Second Language Instruction/acquisition Abstracts ,1997

Measuring Second Language Performance Timothy Francis McNamara,1996 The performance test has emerged as the central concept around language testing McNamara examines recent developments and provides an important contribution to the ongoing debate *The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition and Speaking* Tracey M. Derwing,Murray J. Munro,Ron I. Thomson,2022-03-10 This Handbook is a comprehensive volume outlining the foremost issues regarding research and teaching of second language speaking examining such diverse topics as cognitive processing articulation knowledge of pragmatics instruction in sub components of speaking e g grammar pronunciation and vocabulary and the attrition of the first language Outstanding academics have contributed chapters to provide an integrated and inclusive perspective on oral language skills Specialized contexts for speaking are also explored e g English as a Lingua Franca workplace and interpreting The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition and Speaking will be an indispensable resource for students and scholars in applied linguistics cognitive psychology linguistics and education

Second Language Learning Theories Lecturer in Education Institute of Education Peter Skehan,Rosamond Mitchell,Florence Myles,Emma Marsden (Senior lecturer),2018-07-04 Written by a team of leading experts working in

different SLA specialisms this fourth edition is a clear and concise introduction to the main theories of second language acquisition SLA from multiple perspectives comprehensively updated to reflect the very latest developments SLA research in recent years The book covers all the main theoretical perspectives currently active in SLA and sets each chapter within a broader framework Each chapter examines the claims and scope of each theory and how each views language the learner and the acquisition process supplemented by summaries of key studies and data examples from a variety of languages Chapters end with an evaluative summary of the theories discussed Key features to this fourth edition include updated accounts of developments in cognitive approaches to L2 learning the implications of advances in generative linguistics and the social turn in L2 research with re worked chapters on functional sociocultural and sociolinguistic perspectives in addition to updated examples using new studies Second Language Learning Theories continues to be an essential resource for graduate students in second language acquisition

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