

Boundary element for plate bending analysis

W.S. Venturini & J.B. Paiva

São Carlos School of Engineering, University of São Paulo, Av. Dr. Carlos Botelho, 1465, São Carlos São Paulo, 13.560, Brazil

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This paper is related to the applications of BEM to practical plate bending problems in engineering. Some aspects of the boundary formulations are shown, describing particular characteristics that can be considered to improve numerical solutions. Several different ways of defining the boundary element system of equations are proposed. Comparisons among them are also shown emphasizing some interesting behaviours.

1 INTRODUCTION

Several different boundary element approaches have already been proposed for the analysis of plates in bending. Since the first article dedicated to this subject, written in 1968, many other works have already been elaborated to confirm the efficiency of the technique, even when applied to plates with more complex shape and boundary or internal conditions.

This first formulation¹ was based on the so-called indirect methods, where the integral equations do not relate to the natural variables of the problem, such as deflections, rotations, bending or twisting moments and shear forces. Instead, they involve some source distribution densities, apparently without any physical meaning. Since this work, other authors have followed the same bases to propose alternative indirect schemes. Among them are Altiero & Sikarskie² and Wu & Altiero.³

The natural variables appearing in the integral equations gave origin to the direct methods applied to plate bending, as in Bezine, Stern and Tottenham. They established the main bases of the boundary element technique for plate bending, nowadays used as a standard tool. From two types of integral representations, one for displacements and another for rotations, both involving the natural variables of the problem, a sufficient number of algebraic equations can be found and the numerical solution achieved.

Throughout the last decade several works have been written, suggesting different ways of obtaining the final system of equations. The majority of them were developed to improve the numerical solution comparing boundary element values with other analytical or numerical responses for simple shape plates. In this period it is also important to point out the relevant works produced by Stern & Lin' and Guoshu & Mukherjee. Applications in civil engineering or other engineering fields, where plates in bending usually appear in more complex shapes and boundary or internal conditions, were investigated very little.

This paper is an attempt to discuss several possibilities of using boundary elements for plate bending analysis within the context of Kirchhoff's hypotheses. Whenever possible, actual applications will be taken to justify the recommended approaches. Throughout the paper some important aspects of the use of boundary elements to analyse plates in bending will be discussed. The choice of singular points associated with the type of equations and element selections is among the studied aspects.

2 BOUNDARY ELEMENTS FOR PLATE BENDING

As it is well known, the direct formulation of boundary elements for Kirchhoff's plates can be derived from a reciprocity relation written in terms of bending moments and curvatures. Thus, for a point 's' belonging to the plate of domain Ω , inserted into an infinite region exhibiting the same stiffness parameters seen in Ω , one can write,

$$\int_{\Omega} m_{ij}(s)w_{ij}^{*}(p, s) d\Omega(s) = \int_{\Omega} w_{iij}(s)m_{ij}^{*}(p, s) d\Omega(s)$$
(1)

where w_{iij} and m_{ij} are curvatures and bending moment tensors respectively. For the plate under analysis: w_{iij}^2 and m_{ij}^2 are fundamental solution tensors given in terms of curvatures and bending moments due to a unit load applied at 'p' placed anywhere in the infinite domain.

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1

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D. Sloan, S. Vandewalle, E. Süli

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Recent Advances in Boundary Element Methods George Manolis, Demosthenes Polyzos, 2009-05-12 This volume dedicated to Professor Dimitri Beskos contains contributions from leading researchers in Europe the USA Japan and elsewhere and addresses the needs of the computational mechanics research community in terms of timely information on boundary integral equation based methods and techniques applied to a variety of fields The contributors are well known scientists who also happen to be friends collaborators as past students of Dimitri Beskos Dimitri is one the BEM pioneers who started his career at the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis USA in the 1970s and is now with the University of Patras in Patras Greece The book is essentially a collection of both original and review articles on contemporary Boundary Element Methods BEM as well as on the newer Mesh Reduction Methods MRM covering a variety of research topics Close to forty contributions compose an over 500 page volume that is rich in detail and wide in terms of breadth of coverage of the subject of integral equation formulations and solutions in both solid and fluid mechanics **Boundary Collocation Techniques** and their Application in Engineering J.A. Kołodziej, A. P. Zielinski, 2009-10-01 Methods of mathematical modelling applied in contemporary computational mechanics can be divided into purely numerical and analytical numerical procedures In this book the first part is a general presentation of the boundary collocation approach and its numerous variants and in the second part the method is applied to many engineering problems The Boundary Element Method, Volume 2 M. H. Aliabadi, 2002-04-29 The boundary element method BEM is a modern numerical technique which has enjoyed increasing popularity over the last two decades and is now an established alternative to traditional computational methods of engineering analysis The main advantage of the BEM is its unique ability to provide a complete solution in terms of boundary values only with substantial savings in modelling effort This two volume book set is designed to provide the readers with a comprehensive and up to date account of the boundary element method and its application to solving engineering problems Each volume is a self contained book including a substantial amount of material not previously covered by other text books on the subject Volume 1 covers applications to heat transfer acoustics electrochemistry and fluid mechanics problems while volume 2 concentrates on solids and structures describing applications to elasticity plasticity elastodynamics fracture mechanics and contact analysis The early chapters are designed as a teaching text for final year undergraduate courses Both volumes reflect the experience of the authors over a period of more than twenty years of boundary element research This volume Applications in Solids and Structures provides a comprehensive presentation of the BEM from fundamentals to advanced engineering applications and encompasses Elasticity for 2D 3D and Plates and Shells Non linear Transient and Thermal Stress Analysis Crack Growth and Multi body Contact Mechanics Sensitivity Analysis and Optimisation Analysis of Assembled Structures An important feature of this book is the in depth presentation of BEM formulations in all the above fields including detailed discussions of the basic theory numerical algorithms and where possible simple examples are

included as well as test results for practical engineering applications of the method Although most of the methods presented are the latest developments in the field the author has included some simple techniques which are helpful in understanding the computer implementation of BEM Another notable feature is the comprehensive presentation of a new generation of boundary elements known as the Dual Boundary Element Method Written by an internationally recognised authority in the field this is essential reading for postgraduates researchers and practitioners in Aerospace Mechanical and Civil Engineering The Trefftz Finite and Boundary Element Method Qing-Hua Qin, 2000 This text provides and Applied Mathematics an accessible and up to date introduction to the Trefftz finite element method The author's main emphasis is on fundamental concepts and the development of different Trefftz element formulations for stress analysis of various elastic problems The book is a reference for postgraduate students researchers scientists and professional engineers in computational mechanics structural design and applied mathematics Applied Mechanics Reviews ,2005 **Partial Differential Equations** D. Sloan, S. Vandewalle, E. Süli, 2012-12-02 homepage sac cam na 2000 index html 7 Volume Set now available at special set price Over the second half of the 20th century the subject area loosely referred to as numerical analysis of partial differential equations PDEs has undergone unprecedented development At its practical end the vigorous growth and steady diversification of the field were stimulated by the demand for accurate and reliable tools for computational modelling in physical sciences and engineering and by the rapid development of computer hardware and architecture At the more theoretical end the analytical insight into the underlying stability and accuracy properties of computational algorithms for PDEs was deepened by building upon recent progress in mathematical analysis and in the theory of PDEs To embark on a comprehensive review of the field of numerical analysis of partial differential equations within a single volume of this journal would have been an impossible task Indeed the 16 contributions included here by some of the foremost world authorities in the subject represent only a small sample of the major developments. We hope that these articles will nevertheless provide the reader with a stimulating glimpse into this diverse exciting and important field The opening paper by Thom e reviews the history of numerical analysis of PDEs starting with the 1928 paper by Courant Friedrichs and Lewy on the solution of problems of mathematical physics by means of finite differences. This excellent survey takes the reader through the development of finite differences for elliptic problems from the 1930s and the intense study of finite differences for general initial value problems during the 1950s and 1960s The formulation of the concept of stability is explored in the Lax equivalence theorem and the Kreiss matrix lemmas Reference is made to the introduction of the finite element method by structural engineers and a description is given of the subsequent development and mathematical analysis of the finite element method with piecewise polynomial approximating functions The penultimate section of Thom e s survey deals with other classes of approximation methods and this covers methods such as collocation methods spectral methods finite volume methods and boundary integral methods The final section is devoted to numerical linear algebra for elliptic problems The

next three papers by Bialecki and Fairweather Hesthaven and Gottlieb and Dahmen describe respectively spline collocation methods spectral methods and wavelet methods The work by Bialecki and Fairweather is a comprehensive overview of orthogonal spline collocation from its first appearance to the latest mathematical developments and applications The emphasis throughout is on problems in two space dimensions. The paper by Hesthaven and Gottlieb presents a review of Fourier and Chebyshev pseudospectral methods for the solution of hyperbolic PDEs Particular emphasis is placed on the treatment of boundaries stability of time discretisations treatment of non smooth solutions and multidomain techniques The paper gives a clear view of the advances that have been made over the last decade in solving hyperbolic problems by means of spectral methods but it shows that many critical issues remain open The paper by Dahmen reviews the recent rapid growth in the use of wavelet methods for PDEs The author focuses on the use of adaptivity where significant successes have recently been achieved He describes the potential weaknesses of wavelet methods as well as the perceived strengths thus giving a balanced view that should encourage the study of wavelet methods **Current Trends in Mathematical Analysis** and Its Interdisciplinary Applications Hemen Dutta, Ljubiša D. R. Kočinac, Hari M. Srivastava, 2019-08-23 This book explores several important aspects of recent developments in the interdisciplinary applications of mathematical analysis MA and highlights how MA is now being employed in many areas of scientific research Each of the 23 carefully reviewed chapters was written by experienced expert s in respective field and will enrich readers understanding of the respective research problems providing them with sufficient background to understand the theories methods and applications discussed The book s main goal is to highlight the latest trends and advances equipping interested readers to pursue further research of their own Given its scope the book will especially benefit graduate and PhD students researchers in the applied sciences educators and engineers with an interest in recent developments in the interdisciplinary applications of mathematical analysis The Finite Element Analysis of Shells - Fundamentals Dominique Chapelle, Klaus-Jurgen Bathe, 2010-11-09 This book presents a modern continuum mechanics and mathematical framework to study shell physical behaviors and to formulate and evaluate finite element procedures With a view towards the synergy that results from physical and mathematical understanding the book focuses on the fundamentals of shell theories their mathematical bases and finite element discretizations. The complexity of the physical behaviors of shells is analysed and the difficulties to obtain uniformly optimal finite element procedures are identified and studied Some modern finite element methods are presented for linear and nonlinear analyses In this Second Edition the authors give new developments in the field and to make the book more complete more explanations throughout the text an enlarged section on general variational formulations and new sections on 3D shell models dynamic analyses and triangular elements The analysis of shells represents one of the most challenging fields in all of mechanics and encompasses various fundamental and generally applicable components Specifically the material presented in this book regarding geometric descriptions tensors and mixed variational formulations is fundamental

and widely applicable also in other areas of mechanics Computer Modeling in Engineering & Sciences ,2002

Plate Bending Analysis with Boundary Elements M. H. Aliabadi, 1998 In recent years the application of the boundary element to plate bending problems has gained much popularity This book brings together leading researchers in the field of BEM and plate bending to provide a comprehensive and detailed report of these advances Computational Mechanics in Structural Engineering F.Y. Cheng, Yuanxian Gu, 1999-02-16 The Second Sino US Symposium Workshop on Recent Advancement of Computational Mechanics in Structural Engineering was held between May 25 28 1998 in Dalian China The objectives were to share the insights and experiences gained from recent developments in theory and practice to assess the current state of knowledge in various topic areas of mechanics and computational methods and to identify joint research opportunities to stimulate future cooperative research and to develop joint efforts in subjects of common needs and interests to build and to strengthen the long term bilateral scientific relationship between academic and professional practicing communities Topics discussed covered the entire field of computational structural mechanics These topics have advanced broad applications in the engineering practice of modern structural analysis design and construction of buildings and other structures and in natural hazard mitigation **Index to Theses with Abstracts Accepted for Higher Degrees by the** Universities of Great Britain and Ireland and the Council for National Academic Awards ,2000 Theses on any subject International Aerospace Abstracts ,1999 submitted by the academic libraries in the UK and Ireland

Mathematical Reviews ,1998 History of Rotating Machinery Dynamics J.S. Rao, 2011-03-07 This book starts with the invention of the wheel nearly 5000 years ago and via Archimedes Aristotle and Hero describes the first practical applications such as water wheels and grinding wheels pushing on to more rigorous scientific research by inquiring minds such as Leonardo da Vinci and Copernicus in later ages Newton and Leibniz followed and beam structures received maximum attention three centuries ago As focus shifts and related disciplines such as mathematics and physics also develop slowly turbomachines and rotor and blade dynamics as we know the subject now take shape While the book traces the events leading to Laval and Parsons Turbines the emphasis is on rotor and blade dynamics aspects that pushed these turbines to their limits in the last century The tabular and graphical methods developed in the pre computer era have taken different form in the last fifty years through finite element methods. The methods evolved in the last century are discussed in detail to help modern day designers and researchers This book will be useful to young researchers and engineers in industry and educational institutions engaged in rotor and blade dynamics work in understanding the past and the present developments and what is expected in future Faculty and industry engineers can benefit from this broad perspective history in formulating **Journal of Engineering Mechanics** ,2000 their developmental plans **The Boundary Element Method for Plate** Analysis John T. Katsikadelis, 2014-07-16 Boundary Element Method for Plate Analysis offers one of the first systematic and detailed treatments of the application of BEM to plate analysis and design Aiming to fill in the knowledge gaps left by

contributed volumes on the topic and increase the accessibility of the extensive journal literature covering BEM applied to plates author John T Katsikadelis draws heavily on his pioneering work in the field to provide a complete introduction to theory and application Beginning with a chapter of preliminary mathematical background to make the book a self contained resource Katsikadelis moves on to cover the application of BEM to basic thin plate problems and more advanced problems Each chapter contains several examples described in detail and closes with problems to solve Presenting the BEM as an efficient computational method for practical plate analysis and design Boundary Element Method for Plate Analysis is a valuable reference for researchers students and engineers working with BEM and plate challenges within mechanical civil aerospace and marine engineering One of the first resources dedicated to boundary element analysis of plates offering a systematic and accessible introductory to theory and application Authored by a leading figure in the field whose pioneering work has led to the development of BEM as an efficient computational method for practical plate analysis and design Includes mathematical background examples and problems in one self contained resource

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Table of Contents Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998

- 1. Understanding the eBook Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 User Reviews and Ratings

- Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 Public Domain eBooks
 - Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 eBook Subscription Services
 - Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 Compatibility with Devices
 - Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Interactive Elements Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
- 8. Staying Engaged with Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Setting Reading Goals Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Plate Bending Analysis With Boundary Elements Hc 1998
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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