

## CHAPTER 1

# Set Theory

### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

The concept of a *set* appears in all mathematics. This chapter introduces the notation and terminology of set theory which is basic and used throughout the text. The chapter closes with the formal definition of mathematical induction, with examples.

### 1.2 SETS AND ELEMENTS, SUBSETS

A *set* may be viewed as any well-defined collection of objects, called the *elements* or *members* of the set. One usually uses capital letters,  $A, B, X, Y, \dots$ , to denote sets, and lowercase letters,  $a, b, x, y, \dots$ , to denote elements of sets. Synonyms for “set” are “class,” “collection,” and “family.”

Membership in a set is denoted as follows:

$a \in S$  denotes that  $a$  belongs to a set  $S$

$a, b \in S$  denotes that  $a$  and  $b$  belong to a set  $S$

Here  $\in$  is the symbol meaning “is an element of.” We use  $\notin$  to mean “is not an element of.”

#### Specifying Sets

There are essentially two ways to specify a particular set. One way, if possible, is to list its members separated by commas and contained in braces  $\{ \}$ . A second way is to state those properties which characterized the elements in the set. Examples illustrating these two ways are:

$$A = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\} \quad \text{and} \quad B = \{x \mid x \text{ is an even integer, } x > 0\}$$

That is,  $A$  consists of the numbers 1, 3, 5, 7, 9. The second set, which reads:

$B$  is the set of  $x$  such that  $x$  is an even integer and  $x$  is greater than 0,

denotes the set  $B$  whose elements are the positive integers. Note that a letter, usually  $x$ , is used to denote a typical member of the set; and the vertical line  $|$  is read as “such that” and the comma as “and.”

#### EXAMPLE 1.1

(a) The set  $A$  above can also be written as  $A = \{x \mid x \text{ is an odd positive integer, } x < 10\}$ .

(b) We cannot list all the elements of the above set  $B$  although frequently we specify the set by

$$B = \{2, 4, 6, \dots\}$$

where we assume that everyone knows what we mean. Observe that  $8 \in B$ , but  $3 \notin B$ .

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**Joseph A. Edminister**



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## **Table of Contents Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems**

1. Understanding the eBook Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems User Reviews and Ratings
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems Free and Paid eBooks
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems Public Domain eBooks
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems eBook Subscription Services
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems Compatibility with Devices
  - Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Interactive Elements Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
8. Staying Engaged with Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Setting Reading Goals Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Schaums Outline Of Theory And Problems Of Introduction To Digital Systems
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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